

Note: The "Total" column represents responses from students in all grades surveyed. (In order to preserve individual student anonymity, the grade must have a minimum of ten students reporting data. The "Total" sample may contain additional data from grades that did not make the anonymity cutoff, and so may exceed the sum of the individual grade columns displayed.)

PNA Question	Response	2004				2006				2008			
		Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total	Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total	Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total
		% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N
DEMOGRAPHICS													
Are you:	Male		45.5 45	51.2 44	48.1 89					55.1 38	45.1 37	51.7 46	50.4 121
	Female		54.5 54	48.8 42	51.9 96					44.9 31	54.9 45	48.3 43	49.6 119
How old are you?	10 or younger		0.0 0	0.0 0	0.0 0					0.0 0	0.0 0	0.0 0	0.0 0
	11		0.0 0	0.0 0	0.0 0					0.0 0	0.0 0	0.0 0	0.0 0
	12		0.0 0	0.0 0	0.0 0					0.0 0	0.0 0	0.0 0	0.0 0
	13		0.0 0	0.0 0	0.0 0					32.9 23	0.0 0	0.0 0	9.5 23
	14		0.0 0	0.0 0	0.0 0					62.9 44	0.0 0	0.0 0	18.2 44
	15		29.3 29	0.0 0	15.7 29					4.3 3	31.3 26	0.0 0	12.0 29
	16		65.7 65	0.0 0	35.1 65					0.0 0	66.3 55	0.0 0	22.7 55
	17		5.1 5	31.4 27	17.3 32					0.0 0	1.2 1	29.2 26	11.2 27
	18		0.0 0	65.1 56	30.3 56					0.0 0	1.2 1	62.9 56	23.6 57
	19 or older		0.0 0	3.5 3	1.6 3					0.0 0	0.0 0	7.9 7	2.9 7
What grade are you in?	6		0.0 0	0.0 0	0.0 0					0.0 0	0.0 0	0.0 0	0.0 0
	7		0.0 0	0.0 0	0.0 0					0.0 0	0.0 0	0.0 0	0.0 0
	8		0.0 0	0.0 0	0.0 0					100.0 70	0.0 0	0.0 0	28.9 70
	9		0.0 0	0.0 0	0.0 0					0.0 0	0.0 0	0.0 0	0.0 0
	10		100.0 99	0.0 0	53.5 99					0.0 0	100.0 83	0.0 0	34.3 83
	11		0.0 0	0.0 0	0.0 0					0.0 0	0.0 0	0.0 0	0.0 0
	12		0.0 0	100.0 86	46.5 86					0.0 0	0.0 0	100.0 89	36.8 89
Are you Hispanic or Latino?*	Yes									3.2 2	1.3 1	0.0 0	1.3 3
	No									96.8 60	98.7 77	100.0 86	98.7 223
* Prior to 2008 MPNA, race and ethnicity were combined into one question. See following question for past Hispanic/Latino data.													
What is your race? (Select one or more)	White		88.8 87	96.5 82	92.3 169					97.1 68	98.8 82	98.9 88	98.3 238
	Black, or African American		0.0 0	0.0 0	0.0 0					0.0 0	0.0 0	1.1 1	0.4 1
	American Indian*		6.1 6	0.0 0	3.3 6					2.9 2	4.8 4	1.1 1	2.9 7
	Alaskan Native*									0.0 0	0.0 0	0.0 0	0.0 0
	Asian		1.0 1	0.0 0	0.5 1					1.4 1	2.4 2	1.1 1	1.7 4
	Hawaiian or other Pacific Islander		1.0 1	0.0 0	0.5 1					1.4 1	0.0 0	0.0 0	0.4 1
	Spanish/Hispanic/Latino**		2.0 2	3.5 3	2.7 5								
**See previous question, above.	Other †		1.0 1	0.0 0	0.5 1								
†For 2008, students could select one or more categories, and 'Other' was removed.													

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		Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total	Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total	Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total
		% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N
What is the highest level of schooling completed by your mother or father?	Completed grade school or less		2.0 2	0.0 0	1.1 2					3.0 2	1.2 1	0.0 0	1.3 3
	Some high school		5.1 5	7.1 6	6.0 11					0.0 0	9.8 8	9.3 8	6.8 16
	Completed high school		15.3 15	18.8 16	16.9 31					13.6 9	22.0 18	25.6 22	20.9 49
	Some college		26.5 26	28.2 24	27.3 50					13.6 9	11.0 9	18.6 16	14.5 34
	Completed college		36.7 36	36.5 31	36.6 67					34.8 23	40.2 33	30.2 26	35.0 82
	Graduate or professional school after college		5.1 5	7.1 6	6.0 11					9.1 6	8.5 7	8.1 7	8.5 20
	Don't know		8.2 8	2.4 2	5.5 10					25.8 17	6.1 5	7.0 6	12.0 28
	Does not apply		1.0 1	0.0 0	0.5 1					0.0 0	1.2 1	1.2 1	0.9 2
Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Mark all that apply.)	Mother		91.9 91	88.4 76	90.3 167					92.9 65	91.6 76	88.8 79	90.9 220
	Stepmother		5.1 5	1.2 1	3.2 6					4.3 3	1.2 1	3.4 3	2.9 7
	Foster mother		1.0 1	0.0 0	0.5 1					0.0 0	0.0 0	0.0 0	0.0 0
	Grandmother		2.0 2	2.3 2	2.2 4					4.3 3	2.4 2	4.5 4	3.7 9
	Aunt		0.0 0	1.2 1	0.5 1					2.9 2	1.2 1	1.1 1	1.7 4
	Father		75.8 75	74.4 64	75.1 139					71.4 50	74.7 62	75.3 67	74.0 179
	Stepfather		9.1 9	9.3 8	9.2 17					11.4 8	14.5 12	9.0 8	11.6 28
	Foster father		1.0 1	0.0 0	0.5 1					0.0 0	0.0 0	0.0 0	0.0 0
	Grandfather		3.0 3	2.3 2	2.7 5					0.0 0	3.6 3	1.1 1	1.7 4
	Uncle		0.0 0	1.2 1	0.5 1					2.9 2	1.2 1	0.0 0	1.2 3
	Other Adults		2.0 2	1.2 1	1.6 3					1.4 1	0.0 0	5.6 5	2.5 6
	Brother(s)		57.6 57	34.9 30	47.0 87					44.3 31	56.6 47	36.0 32	45.5 110
	Stepbrother(s)		1.0 1	0.0 0	0.5 1					2.9 2	1.2 1	1.1 1	1.7 4
	Sister(s)		47.5 47	40.7 35	44.3 82					52.9 37	38.6 32	42.7 38	44.2 107
	Stepsister(s)		3.0 3	1.2 1	2.2 4					2.9 2	3.6 3	1.1 1	2.5 6
	Other children		4.0 4	3.5 3	3.8 7					4.3 3	2.4 2	5.6 5	4.1 10
COMMUNITY: Low Neighborhood Attachment													
I'd like to get out of my neighborhood.	NO!		37.4 34	22.0 18	30.1 52					33.8 23	43.9 36	28.4 25	35.3 84
	no		37.4 34	51.2 42	43.9 76					32.4 22	32.9 27	39.8 35	35.3 84
	yes		18.7 17	18.3 15	18.5 32					19.1 13	13.4 11	21.6 19	18.1 43
	YES!		6.6 6	8.5 7	7.5 13					14.7 10	9.8 8	10.2 9	11.3 27
I like my neighborhood.	NO!		6.7 6	6.2 5	6.5 11					17.6 12	3.7 3	8.0 7	9.3 22
	no		9.0 8	11.2 9	10.1 17					11.8 8	4.9 4	10.3 9	8.9 21
	yes		60.7 54	61.3 49	60.9 103					41.2 28	43.9 36	56.3 49	47.7 113
	YES!		23.6 21	21.2 17	22.5 38					29.4 20	47.6 39	25.3 22	34.2 81
If I had to move, I would miss the neighborhood I now live in.	NO!		6.8 6	8.4 7	7.6 13					13.0 9	7.3 6	9.1 8	9.6 23
	no		14.8 13	21.7 18	18.1 31					10.1 7	9.8 8	15.9 14	12.1 29
	yes		44.3 39	43.4 36	43.9 75					43.5 30	34.1 28	40.9 36	39.3 94
	YES!		34.1 30	26.5 22	30.4 52					33.3 23	48.8 40	34.1 30	38.9 93

PNA Question	Response	2004				2006				2008			
		Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total	Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total	Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total
		% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N
COMMUNITY: Community Disorganization													
How much do each of the following statements describe your neighborhood:													
crime and/or drug selling.	NO!		67.7 63	75.3 61	71.3 124					72.1 49	73.2 60	69.3 61	71.4 170
	no		23.7 22	16.0 13	20.1 35					16.2 11	17.1 14	17.0 15	16.8 40
	yes		8.6 8	8.6 7	8.6 15					8.8 6	4.9 4	10.2 9	8.0 19
	YES!		0.0 0	0.0 0	0.0 0					2.9 2	4.9 4	3.4 3	3.8 9
fights.	NO!		56.2 50	72.7 56	63.9 106					52.9 36	65.9 54	65.9 58	62.2 148
	no		24.7 22	15.6 12	20.5 34					22.1 15	14.6 12	20.5 18	18.9 45
	yes		18.0 16	11.7 9	15.1 25					19.1 13	17.1 14	11.4 10	15.5 37
	YES!		1.1 1	0.0 0	0.6 1					5.9 4	2.4 2	2.3 2	3.4 8
lots of empty or abandoned buildings.	NO!		61.9 52	64.9 50	63.4 102					55.1 38	76.5 62	63.6 56	65.5 156
	no		22.6 19	22.1 17	22.4 36					21.7 15	16.0 13	25.0 22	21.0 50
	yes		10.7 9	9.1 7	9.9 16					15.9 11	4.9 4	5.7 5	8.4 20
	YES!		4.8 4	3.9 3	4.3 7					7.2 5	2.5 2	5.7 5	5.0 12
lots of graffiti.	NO!		70.0 63	81.3 61	75.2 124					60.9 42	76.8 63	71.6 63	70.3 168
	no		25.6 23	18.7 14	22.4 37					24.6 17	14.6 12	22.7 20	20.5 49
	yes		3.3 3	0.0 0	1.8 3					11.6 8	8.5 7	4.5 4	7.9 19
	YES!		1.1 1	0.0 0	0.6 1					2.9 2	0.0 0	1.1 1	1.3 3
I feel safe in my neighborhood.	NO!		2.2 2	1.2 1	1.7 3					8.7 6	1.2 1	2.3 2	3.8 9
	no		7.7 7	1.2 1	4.6 8					10.1 7	7.4 6	5.7 5	7.6 18
	yes		48.4 44	52.4 44	50.3 88					39.1 27	40.7 33	54.5 48	45.4 108
	YES!		41.8 38	45.2 38	43.4 76					42.0 29	50.6 41	37.5 33	43.3 103
COMMUNITY: Transitions and Mobility													
How many times have you changed homes since kindergarten?													
	Never		32.2 29	51.8 43	41.6 72					47.1 32	38.6 32	50.0 43	45.1 107
	1 or 2 times		38.9 35	21.7 18	30.6 53					26.5 18	33.7 28	22.1 19	27.4 65
	3 or 4 times		14.4 13	12.0 10	13.3 23					8.8 6	13.3 11	12.8 11	11.8 28
	5 or 6 times		6.7 6	3.6 3	5.2 9					10.3 7	6.0 5	7.0 6	7.6 18
	7 or more times		7.8 7	10.8 9	9.2 16					7.4 5	8.4 7	8.1 7	8.0 19

PNA Question	Response	2004				2006				2008									
		Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total	Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total	Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total						
		% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N						
COMMUNITY: Laws and Norms Favorable to Drug Use																			
How wrong would most adults (over 21) in your neighborhood think it was for kids your age:																			
to use marijuana.	Very Wrong	86.7	78	69.5	57	78.5	135					81.2	56	78.0	64	73.9	65	77.4	185
	Wrong	10.0	9	22.0	18	15.7	27					11.6	8	15.9	13	17.0	15	15.1	36
	A Little Bit Wrong	1.1	1	8.5	7	4.7	8					5.8	4	3.7	3	8.0	7	5.9	14
	Not Wrong at All	2.2	2	0.0	0	1.2	2					1.4	1	2.4	2	1.1	1	1.7	4
to drink alcohol.	Very Wrong	42.7	38	22.2	18	32.9	56					44.1	30	31.7	26	27.3	24	33.6	80
	Wrong	31.5	28	32.1	26	31.8	54					35.3	24	28.0	23	37.5	33	33.6	80
	A Little Bit Wrong	21.3	19	39.5	32	30.0	51					11.8	8	26.8	22	28.4	25	23.1	55
	Not Wrong at All	4.5	4	6.2	5	5.3	9					8.8	6	13.4	11	6.8	6	9.7	23
to smoke cigarettes.	Very Wrong	59.6	53	26.6	21	44.0	74					71.0	49	54.9	45	33.0	29	51.5	123
	Wrong	27.0	24	35.4	28	31.0	52					15.9	11	26.8	22	37.5	33	27.6	66
	A Little Bit Wrong	9.0	8	27.8	22	17.9	30					7.2	5	12.2	10	20.5	18	13.8	33
	Not Wrong at All	4.5	4	10.1	8	7.1	12					5.8	4	6.1	5	9.1	8	7.1	17
If a kid drank some beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin) in your neighborhood, would he or she be caught by the police?	NO!	20.9	18	17.8	13	19.5	31					20.3	14	30.5	25	17.0	15	22.6	54
	no	55.8	48	58.9	43	57.2	91					50.7	35	40.2	33	43.2	38	44.4	106
	yes	20.9	18	19.2	14	20.1	32					21.7	15	23.2	19	31.8	28	25.9	62
	YES!	2.3	2	4.1	3	3.1	5					7.2	5	6.1	5	8.0	7	7.1	17
If a kid smoked marijuana in your neighborhood would he or she be caught by the police?	NO!	19.1	17	19.4	14	19.3	31					10.3	7	14.6	12	14.8	13	13.4	32
	no	55.1	49	55.6	40	55.3	89					45.6	31	47.6	39	53.4	47	49.2	117
	yes	21.3	19	20.8	15	21.1	34					35.3	24	28.0	23	25.0	22	29.0	69
	YES!	4.5	4	4.2	3	4.3	7					8.8	6	9.8	8	6.8	6	8.4	20
If a kid carried a handgun in your neighborhood would he or she be caught by the police?	NO!	15.7	14	16.7	13	16.2	27					8.8	6	19.5	16	13.6	12	14.3	34
	no	49.4	44	35.9	28	43.1	72					29.4	20	25.6	21	28.4	25	27.7	66
	yes	24.7	22	35.9	28	29.9	50					42.6	29	40.2	33	39.8	35	40.8	97
	YES!	10.1	9	11.5	9	10.8	18					19.1	13	14.6	12	18.2	16	17.2	41

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		% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N
COMMUNITY: Perceived Availability of Drugs													
If you wanted to get some beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin), how easy would it be for you to get some?	Very hard		2.4 2	2.6 2	2.5 4					26.1 18	6.1 5	10.3 9	13.4 32
	Sort of hard		14.1 12	10.3 8	12.3 20					11.6 8	14.6 12	14.9 13	13.9 33
	Sort of easy		32.9 28	41.0 32	36.8 60					29.0 20	26.8 22	40.2 35	32.4 77
	Very easy		50.6 43	46.2 36	48.5 79					33.3 23	52.4 43	34.5 30	40.3 96
If you wanted to get some cigarettes, how easy would it be for you to get some?	Very hard		3.4 3	1.2 1	2.4 4					33.3 23	8.5 7	4.6 4	14.3 34
	Sort of hard		9.1 8	1.2 1	5.4 9					30.4 21	19.5 16	2.3 2	16.4 39
	Sort of easy		29.5 26	13.8 11	22.0 37					13.0 9	30.5 25	11.5 10	18.5 44
	Very easy		58.0 51	83.8 67	70.2 118					23.2 16	41.5 34	81.6 71	50.8 121
If you wanted to get some marijuana, how easy would it be for you to get some?	Very hard		19.8 17	12.3 10	16.2 27					76.1 51	36.6 30	34.5 30	47.0 111
	Sort of hard		19.8 17	27.2 22	23.4 39					9.0 6	23.2 19	18.4 16	17.4 41
	Sort of easy		25.6 22	37.0 30	31.1 52					6.0 4	23.2 19	26.4 23	19.5 46
	Very easy		34.9 30	23.5 19	29.3 49					9.0 6	17.1 14	20.7 18	16.1 38
If you wanted to get a drug like cocaine, LSD, or amphetamines, how easy would it be for you to get some?	Very hard		38.4 33	40.2 33	39.3 66					79.1 53	56.1 46	72.1 62	68.5 161
	Sort of hard		31.4 27	34.1 28	32.7 55					10.4 7	28.0 23	20.9 18	20.4 48
	Sort of easy		22.1 19	19.5 16	20.8 35					6.0 4	6.1 5	5.8 5	6.0 14
	Very easy		8.1 7	6.1 5	7.1 12					4.5 3	9.8 8	1.2 1	5.1 12
COMMUNITY: Perceived Availability of Handguns													
If you wanted to get a handgun, how easy would it be for you to get one?	Very hard		28.7 25	32.9 27	30.8 52					63.2 43	39.5 32	35.6 31	44.9 106
	Sort of hard		31.0 27	24.4 20	27.8 47					16.2 11	21.0 17	20.7 18	19.5 46
	Sort of easy		20.7 18	20.7 17	20.7 35					5.9 4	16.0 13	21.8 19	15.3 36
	Very easy		19.5 17	22.0 18	20.7 35					14.7 10	23.5 19	21.8 19	20.3 48
COMMUNITY: Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement													
There are lots of adults in my neighborhood I could talk to about something important.	NO!		34.1 31	20.5 16	27.8 47					36.2 25	12.5 10	26.1 23	24.5 58
	no		29.7 27	35.9 28	32.5 55					24.6 17	31.2 25	30.7 27	29.1 69
	yes		29.7 27	37.2 29	33.1 56					30.4 21	28.7 23	34.1 30	31.2 74
	YES!		6.6 6	6.4 5	6.5 11					8.7 6	27.5 22	9.1 8	15.2 36
sports teams.	No		3.3 3	1.2 1	2.3 4					5.7 4	2.4 2	1.1 1	2.9 7
	Yes		96.7 89	98.8 80	97.7 169					94.3 66	97.6 80	98.9 86	97.1 232
scouting.	No		20.9 19	26.6 21	23.5 40					34.8 23	21.2 17	14.9 13	22.7 53
	Yes		79.1 72	73.4 58	76.5 130					65.2 43	78.8 63	85.1 74	77.3 180
boys and girls clubs.	No		13.3 12	15.6 12	14.4 24					12.9 9	17.1 14	6.9 6	12.1 29
	Yes		86.7 78	84.4 65	85.6 143					87.1 61	82.9 68	93.1 81	87.9 210
4-H clubs.	No		8.7 8	2.7 2	6.0 10					11.6 8	6.2 5	4.6 4	7.2 17
	Yes		91.3 84	97.3 73	94.0 157					88.4 61	93.8 75	95.4 83	92.8 219
service clubs.	No		24.7 22	20.3 16	22.6 38					32.8 22	21.2 17	22.1 19	24.9 58
	Yes		75.3 67	79.7 63	77.4 130					67.2 45	78.8 63	77.9 67	75.1 175

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		% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N
COMMUNITY: Rewards for Prosocial Involvement													
My neighbors notice when I am doing a good job and let me know about it.	NO!		32.2 29	30.5 25	31.4 54					39.1 27	20.7 17	30.7 27	29.7 71
	no		47.8 43	32.9 27	40.7 70					27.5 19	35.4 29	35.2 31	33.1 79
	yes		16.7 15	28.0 23	22.1 38					24.6 17	29.3 24	30.7 27	28.5 68
	YES!		3.3 3	8.5 7	5.8 10					8.7 6	14.6 12	3.4 3	8.8 21
There are people in my neighborhood who encourage me to do my best.	NO!		20.7 19	12.0 10	16.6 29					26.1 18	7.3 6	17.2 15	16.4 39
	no		33.7 31	32.5 27	33.1 58					23.2 16	22.0 18	32.2 28	26.1 62
	yes		35.9 33	45.8 38	40.6 71					34.8 24	42.7 35	39.1 34	39.1 93
	YES!		9.8 9	9.6 8	9.7 17					15.9 11	28.0 23	11.5 10	18.5 44
There are people in my neighborhood who are proud of me when I do something well.	NO!		18.7 17	10.1 8	14.7 25					26.5 18	6.2 5	18.2 16	16.5 39
	no		34.1 31	26.6 21	30.6 52					14.7 10	19.8 16	27.3 24	21.1 50
	yes		39.6 36	50.6 40	44.7 76					45.6 31	46.9 38	42.0 37	44.7 106
	YES!		7.7 7	12.7 10	10.0 17					13.2 9	27.2 22	12.5 11	17.7 42

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		Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total	Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total	Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total
		% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N
FAMILY: Poor Family Management													
My parents ask if I've gotten my homework done.	NO!		5.5 5	6.0 5	5.7 10					8.8 6	4.9 4	9.2 8	7.6 18
	no		24.2 22	28.9 24	26.4 46					8.8 6	7.3 6	32.2 28	16.9 40
	yes		47.3 43	50.6 42	48.9 85					38.2 26	47.6 39	47.1 41	44.7 106
	YES!		23.1 21	14.5 12	19.0 33					44.1 30	40.2 33	11.5 10	30.8 73
Would your parents know if you did not come home on time?	NO!		0.0 0	3.8 3	1.8 3					1.5 1	4.9 4	6.9 6	4.6 11
	no		4.4 4	16.5 13	10.1 17					11.8 8	13.4 11	16.1 14	13.9 33
	yes		50.0 45	43.0 34	46.7 79					41.2 28	37.8 31	43.7 38	40.9 97
	YES!		45.6 41	36.7 29	41.4 70					45.6 31	43.9 36	33.3 29	40.5 96
When I am not at home, one of my parents knows where I am and who I am with.	NO!		1.1 1	0.0 0	0.6 1					5.8 4	1.2 1	3.4 3	3.3 8
	no		9.7 9	17.6 15	13.5 24					11.6 8	13.3 11	13.6 12	12.9 31
	yes		58.1 54	56.5 48	57.3 102					46.4 32	44.6 37	62.5 55	51.7 124
	YES!		31.2 29	25.9 22	28.7 51					36.2 25	41.0 34	20.5 18	32.1 77
The rules in my family are clear.	NO!		0.0 0	1.2 1	0.6 1					1.4 1	0.0 0	2.3 2	1.2 3
	no		6.5 6	2.4 2	4.5 8					5.8 4	4.8 4	6.8 6	5.8 14
	yes		54.8 51	56.0 47	55.4 98					52.2 36	47.0 39	56.8 50	52.1 125
	YES!		38.7 36	40.5 34	39.5 70					40.6 28	48.2 40	34.1 30	40.8 98
My family has clear rules about alcohol and drug use.	NO!		0.0 0	2.5 2	1.2 2					2.9 2	1.2 1	2.3 2	2.1 5
	no		8.6 8	6.2 5	7.5 13					11.8 8	14.5 12	12.8 11	13.1 31
	yes		47.3 44	51.2 41	49.1 85					36.8 25	39.8 33	51.2 44	43.0 102
	YES!		44.1 41	40.0 32	42.2 73					48.5 33	44.6 37	33.7 29	41.8 99
If you drank some beer, wine, or liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin) without your parents' permission, would you be caught by your parents?	NO!		9.6 9	10.7 9	10.1 18					8.6 6	14.5 12	8.0 7	10.4 25
	no		39.4 37	53.6 45	46.1 82					27.1 19	39.8 33	40.2 35	36.2 87
	yes		30.9 29	27.4 23	29.2 52					27.1 19	26.5 22	32.2 28	28.7 69
	YES!		20.2 19	8.3 7	14.6 26					37.1 26	19.3 16	19.5 17	24.6 59
If you skipped school would you be caught by your parents?	NO!		3.3 3	2.4 2	2.9 5					5.8 4	6.1 5	3.4 3	5.0 12
	no		17.4 16	10.8 9	14.3 25					13.0 9	19.5 16	20.7 18	18.1 43
	yes		46.7 43	39.8 33	43.4 76					31.9 22	34.1 28	43.7 38	37.0 88
	YES!		32.6 30	47.0 39	39.4 69					49.3 34	40.2 33	32.2 28	39.9 95
If you carried a handgun without your parents' permission, would you be caught by your parents?	NO!		5.3 5	0.0 0	2.8 5					4.3 3	6.1 5	4.6 4	5.0 12
	no		17.0 16	22.6 19	19.7 35					7.2 5	18.3 15	12.6 11	13.0 31
	yes		39.4 37	27.4 23	33.7 60					21.7 15	39.0 32	39.1 34	34.0 81
	YES!		38.3 36	50.0 42	43.8 78					66.7 46	36.6 30	43.7 38	47.9 114

PNA Question	Response	2004				2006				2008			
		Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total	Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total	Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total
		% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N
FAMILY: Family Conflict													
People in my family often insult or yell at each other.	NO!		14.0 13	18.8 16	16.3 29					14.7 10	18.3 15	29.5 26	21.4 51
	no		51.6 48	48.2 41	50.0 89					39.7 27	40.2 33	44.3 39	41.6 99
	yes		25.8 24	27.1 23	26.4 47					33.8 23	29.3 24	21.6 19	27.7 66
	YES!		8.6 8	5.9 5	7.3 13					11.8 8	12.2 10	4.5 4	9.2 22
People in my family have serious arguments.	NO!		15.6 14	18.5 15	17.0 29					22.7 15	21.2 17	26.7 23	23.7 55
	no		57.8 52	53.1 43	55.6 95					47.0 31	45.0 36	50.0 43	47.4 110
	yes		20.0 18	18.5 15	19.3 33					18.2 12	25.0 20	18.6 16	20.7 48
	YES!		6.7 6	9.9 8	8.2 14					12.1 8	8.8 7	4.7 4	8.2 19
We argue about the same things in my family over and over.	NO!		9.9 9	6.1 5	8.1 14					15.7 11	9.6 8	17.2 15	14.2 34
	no		54.9 50	54.9 45	54.9 95					35.7 25	42.2 35	41.4 36	40.0 96
	yes		28.6 26	30.5 25	29.5 51					37.1 26	34.9 29	35.6 31	35.8 86
	YES!		6.6 6	8.5 7	7.5 13					11.4 8	13.3 11	5.7 5	10.0 24

PNA Question	Response	2004				2006				2008			
		Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total	Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total	Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total
		% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N
FAMILY: Family History of Antisocial Behavior													
Has anyone in your family ever had a severe alcohol or drug problem?	No		65.9 60	59.0 49	62.6 109					73.8 48	57.8 48	55.8 48	61.5 144
	Yes		34.1 31	41.0 34	37.4 65					26.2 17	42.2 35	44.2 38	38.5 90
Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: drunk beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin)?	No		37.0 34	12.2 10	25.3 44					50.7 35	33.8 27	27.3 24	36.3 86
	Yes		60.9 56	81.7 67	70.7 123					46.4 32	60.0 48	70.5 62	59.9 142
	I don't have any brothers or sisters		2.2 2	6.1 5	4.0 7					2.9 2	6.2 5	2.3 2	3.8 9
smoked marijuana?	No		71.7 66	54.2 45	63.4 111					88.4 61	67.5 56	66.7 58	73.2 175
	Yes		26.1 24	41.0 34	33.1 58					8.7 6	24.1 20	29.9 26	21.8 52
	I don't have any brothers or sisters		2.2 2	4.8 4	3.4 6					2.9 2	8.4 7	3.4 3	5.0 12
smoked cigarettes?	No		64.1 59	43.5 37	54.2 96					72.5 50	59.0 49	56.3 49	61.9 148
	Yes		32.6 30	51.8 44	41.8 74					24.6 17	33.7 28	40.2 35	33.5 80
	I don't have any brothers or sisters		3.3 3	4.7 4	4.0 7					2.9 2	7.2 6	3.4 3	4.6 11
taken a handgun to school?	No		94.6 88	95.2 79	94.9 167					95.7 66	91.6 76	96.6 84	94.6 226
	Yes		2.2 2	0.0 0	1.1 2					1.4 1	0.0 0	0.0 0	0.4 1
	I don't have any brothers or sisters		3.2 3	4.8 4	4.0 7					2.9 2	8.4 7	3.4 3	5.0 12
been suspended or expelled from school?	No		76.9 70	67.9 57	72.6 127					73.9 51	72.3 60	73.9 65	73.3 176
	Yes		20.9 19	27.4 23	24.0 42					23.2 16	20.5 17	22.7 20	22.1 53
	I don't have any brothers or sisters		2.2 2	4.8 4	3.4 6					2.9 2	7.2 6	3.4 3	4.6 11
About how many adults (over 21) have you know personally who in the past year have:													
used marijuana, crack cocaine, or other drugs?	0		57.1 52	54.3 44	55.8 96					67.2 45	63.4 52	62.1 54	64.0 151
	1		15.4 14	16.0 13	15.7 27					14.9 10	13.4 11	24.1 21	17.8 42
	2		11.0 10	7.4 6	9.3 16					4.5 3	1.2 1	8.0 7	4.7 11
	3 to 4		3.3 3	7.4 6	5.2 9					9.0 6	7.3 6	2.3 2	5.9 14
	5 or more		13.2 12	14.8 12	14.0 24					4.5 3	14.6 12	3.4 3	7.6 18
sold or dealt drugs?	0		77.0 67	76.6 59	76.8 126					82.4 56	78.0 64	86.2 75	82.3 195
	1		8.0 7	10.4 8	9.1 15					10.3 7	4.9 4	6.9 6	7.2 17
	2		3.4 3	5.2 4	4.3 7					1.5 1	4.9 4	3.4 3	3.4 8
	3 to 4		5.7 5	3.9 3	4.9 8					2.9 2	6.1 5	2.3 2	3.8 9
	5 or more		5.7 5	3.9 3	4.9 8					2.9 2	6.1 5	1.1 1	3.4 8
done other things that could get them in trouble with the police like stealing, selling stolen goods, mugging or assaulting others, etc?	0		61.8 55	64.1 50	62.9 105					69.1 47	68.3 56	72.4 63	70.0 166
	1		19.1 17	19.2 15	19.2 32					14.7 10	13.4 11	16.1 14	14.8 35
	2		6.7 6	7.7 6	7.2 12					5.9 4	7.3 6	8.0 7	7.2 17
	3 to 4		5.6 5	2.6 2	4.2 7					7.4 5	3.7 3	1.1 1	3.8 9
	5 or more		6.7 6	6.4 5	6.6 11					2.9 2	7.3 6	2.3 2	4.2 10

PNA Question	Response	2004				2006				2008			
		Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total	Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total	Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total
		% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N
gotten drunk or high?	0		17.8 16	20.8 16	19.2 32					32.4 22	22.0 18	16.1 14	22.8 54
	1		15.6 14	13.0 10	14.4 24					22.1 15	13.4 11	21.8 19	19.0 45
	2		17.8 16	16.9 13	17.4 29					7.4 5	11.0 9	20.7 18	13.5 32
	3 to 4		14.4 13	7.8 6	11.4 19					8.8 6	11.0 9	11.5 10	10.5 25
	5 or more		34.4 31	41.6 32	37.7 63					29.4 20	42.7 35	29.9 26	34.2 81
FAMILY: Parental Attitudes Favorable Toward Drug Use													
How wrong do your parents feel it would be for you to: drink beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin) regularly?	Very wrong		64.4 56	43.8 35	54.5 91					72.1 49	43.9 36	47.7 41	53.4 126
	Wrong		21.8 19	27.5 22	24.6 41					11.8 8	34.1 28	26.7 23	25.0 59
	A little bit wrong		10.3 9	22.5 18	16.2 27					10.3 7	13.4 11	22.1 19	15.7 37
	Not wrong at all		3.4 3	6.2 5	4.8 8					5.9 4	8.5 7	3.5 3	5.9 14
smoke cigarettes?	Very wrong		82.4 70	63.0 51	72.9 121					89.9 62	77.1 64	65.5 57	76.6 183
	Wrong		12.9 11	25.9 21	19.3 32					4.3 3	18.1 15	18.4 16	14.2 34
	A little bit wrong		3.5 3	4.9 4	4.2 7					4.3 3	2.4 2	12.6 11	6.7 16
	Not wrong at all		1.2 1	6.2 5	3.6 6					1.4 1	2.4 2	3.4 3	2.5 6
smoke marijuana?	Very wrong		88.5 77	89.9 71	89.2 148					95.7 66	94.0 78	83.7 72	90.8 216
	Wrong		6.9 6	5.1 4	6.0 10					2.9 2	2.4 2	11.6 10	5.9 14
	A little bit wrong		2.3 2	3.8 3	3.0 5					0.0 0	1.2 1	3.5 3	1.7 4
	Not wrong at all		2.3 2	1.3 1	1.8 3					1.4 1	2.4 2	1.2 1	1.7 4
FAMILY: Parental Attitudes Favorable to Antisocial Behavior													
How wrong do your parents feel it would be for you to: steal anything worth more than \$5?	Very wrong		83.7 72	88.9 72	86.2 144					81.2 56	81.5 66	86.2 75	83.1 197
	Wrong		12.8 11	9.9 8	11.4 19					14.5 10	11.1 9	10.3 9	11.8 28
	A little bit wrong		2.3 2	1.2 1	1.8 3					4.3 3	4.9 4	2.3 2	3.8 9
	Not wrong at all		1.2 1	0.0 0	0.6 1					0.0 0	2.5 2	1.1 1	1.3 3
draw graffiti, write things, or draw pictures on buildings or other property (without the owner's permission)?	Very wrong		82.8 72	86.2 69	84.4 141					85.5 59	78.0 64	83.9 73	82.4 196
	Wrong		11.5 10	12.5 10	12.0 20					10.1 7	15.9 13	12.6 11	13.0 31
	A little bit wrong		3.4 3	1.2 1	2.4 4					2.9 2	3.7 3	1.1 1	2.5 6
	Not wrong at all		2.3 2	0.0 0	1.2 2					1.4 1	2.4 2	2.3 2	2.1 5
pick a fight with someone?	Very wrong		49.4 43	53.7 44	51.5 87					47.8 33	46.2 37	55.2 48	50.0 118
	Wrong		31.0 27	28.0 23	29.6 50					24.6 17	22.5 18	27.6 24	25.0 59
	A little bit wrong		13.8 12	17.1 14	15.4 26					18.8 13	25.0 20	14.9 13	19.5 46
	Not wrong at all		5.7 5	1.2 1	3.6 6					8.7 6	6.2 5	2.3 2	5.5 13

PNA Question	Response	2004				2006				2008			
		Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total	Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total	Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total
		% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N
FAMILY: Attachment													
Do you feel very close to your mother?	NO!		5.4 5	3.6 3	4.6 8					14.5 10	3.6 3	7.1 6	8.0 19
	no		7.6 7	8.4 7	8.0 14					7.2 5	13.3 11	15.3 13	12.2 29
	yes		41.3 38	43.4 36	42.3 74					34.8 24	37.3 31	38.8 33	37.1 88
	YES!		45.7 42	44.6 37	45.1 79					43.5 30	45.8 38	38.8 33	42.6 101
Do you share your thoughts and feelings with your mother?	NO!		7.6 7	3.7 3	5.7 10					18.8 13	8.5 7	9.3 8	11.8 28
	no		26.1 24	23.2 19	24.7 43					17.4 12	28.0 23	23.3 20	23.2 55
	yes		38.0 35	48.8 40	43.1 75					29.0 20	26.8 22	39.5 34	32.1 76
	YES!		28.3 26	24.4 20	26.4 46					34.8 24	36.6 30	27.9 24	32.9 78
Do you feel very close to your father?	NO!		12.2 11	12.2 10	12.2 21					11.9 8	12.2 10	10.3 9	11.4 27
	no		20.0 18	14.6 12	17.4 30					9.0 6	20.7 17	17.2 15	16.1 38
	yes		40.0 36	45.1 37	42.4 73					31.3 21	32.9 27	42.5 37	36.0 85
	YES!		27.8 25	28.0 23	27.9 48					47.8 32	34.1 28	29.9 26	36.4 86
Do you share your thoughts and feelings with your father?	NO!		18.2 16	14.6 12	16.5 28					17.6 12	18.3 15	14.9 13	16.9 40
	no		28.4 25	31.7 26	30.0 51					22.1 15	28.0 23	25.3 22	25.3 60
	yes		40.9 36	37.8 31	39.4 67					33.8 23	35.4 29	35.6 31	35.0 83
	YES!		12.5 11	15.9 13	14.1 24					26.5 18	18.3 15	24.1 21	22.8 54
FAMILY: Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement													
My parents give me lots of chances to do fun things with them.	NO!		6.6 6	1.2 1	4.1 7					7.4 5	7.3 6	5.7 5	6.8 16
	no		25.3 23	21.2 17	23.4 40					16.2 11	20.7 17	26.4 23	21.5 51
	yes		45.1 41	62.5 50	53.2 91					39.7 27	39.0 32	46.0 40	41.8 99
	YES!		23.1 21	15.0 12	19.3 33					36.8 25	32.9 27	21.8 19	30.0 71
My parents ask me what I think before most family decisions affecting me are made.	NO!		8.7 8	2.5 2	5.8 10					16.2 11	14.5 12	5.8 5	11.8 28
	no		33.7 31	23.8 19	29.1 50					20.6 14	21.7 18	32.6 28	25.3 60
	yes		40.2 37	56.2 45	47.7 82					36.8 25	37.3 31	38.4 33	37.6 89
	YES!		17.4 16	17.5 14	17.4 30					26.5 18	26.5 22	23.3 20	25.3 60
If I had a personal problem, I could ask my mom or dad for help.	NO!		8.6 8	3.7 3	6.3 11					14.7 10	7.2 6	4.6 4	8.4 20
	no		10.8 10	12.2 10	11.4 20					8.8 6	13.3 11	10.3 9	10.9 26
	yes		45.2 42	52.4 43	48.6 85					30.9 21	30.1 25	51.7 45	38.2 91
	YES!		35.5 33	31.7 26	33.7 59					45.6 31	49.4 41	33.3 29	42.4 101

PNA Question	Response	2004				2006				2008			
		Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total	Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total	Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total
		% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N
FAMILY: Rewards for Prosocial Involvement													
My parents notice when I am doing a good job and let me know about it.	Never or almost never		6.6 6	4.8 4	5.7 10					10.3 7	3.6 3	2.3 2	5.0 12
	Sometimes		30.8 28	30.1 25	30.5 53					23.5 16	28.9 24	31.0 27	28.2 67
	Often		34.1 31	39.8 33	36.8 64					41.2 28	32.5 27	36.8 32	36.6 87
	All the time		28.6 26	25.3 21	27.0 47					25.0 17	34.9 29	29.9 26	30.3 72
How often do your parents tell you they're proud of you for something you've done?	Never or almost never		6.7 6	8.4 7	7.5 13					10.1 7	8.4 7	9.2 8	9.2 22
	Sometimes		24.4 22	31.3 26	27.7 48					21.7 15	24.1 20	29.9 26	25.5 61
	Often		42.2 38	38.6 32	40.5 70					42.0 29	30.1 25	34.5 30	35.1 84
	All the time		26.7 24	21.7 18	24.3 42					26.1 18	37.3 31	26.4 23	30.1 72
Do you enjoy spending time with your mother?	NO!		3.3 3	3.7 3	3.5 6					7.5 5	2.4 2	3.5 3	4.2 10
	no		7.6 7	3.7 3	5.8 10					9.0 6	14.5 12	5.8 5	9.7 23
	yes		53.3 49	61.7 50	57.2 99					38.8 26	41.0 34	52.3 45	44.5 105
	YES!		35.9 33	30.9 25	33.5 58					44.8 30	42.2 35	38.4 33	41.5 98
Do you enjoy spending time with your father?	NO!		9.9 9	10.1 8	10.0 17					10.4 7	9.8 8	6.9 6	8.9 21
	no		13.2 12	6.3 5	10.0 17					6.0 4	8.5 7	6.9 6	7.2 17
	yes		45.1 41	54.4 43	49.4 84					34.3 23	48.8 40	51.7 45	45.8 108
	YES!		31.9 29	29.1 23	30.6 52					49.3 33	32.9 27	34.5 30	38.1 90
SCHOOL: Academic Failure													
Putting them all together, what were your grades like last year?	Mostly F's		0.0 0	1.2 1	0.5 1					1.4 1	1.2 1	0.0 0	0.8 2
	Mostly D's		1.0 1	1.2 1	1.1 2					2.9 2	1.2 1	3.4 3	2.5 6
	Mostly C's		25.5 25	25.6 22	25.5 47					18.8 13	19.5 16	25.0 22	21.3 51
	Mostly B's		37.8 37	36.0 31	37.0 68					36.2 25	36.6 30	52.3 46	42.3 101
	Mostly A's		35.7 35	36.0 31	35.9 66					40.6 28	41.5 34	19.3 17	33.1 79
Are your school grades better than the grades of most students in your class?	NO!		10.2 10	5.8 5	8.2 15					20.0 14	8.4 7	6.7 6	11.2 27
	no		37.8 37	26.7 23	32.6 60					27.1 19	36.1 30	37.1 33	33.9 82
	yes		33.7 33	45.3 39	39.1 72					35.7 25	34.9 29	46.1 41	39.3 95
	YES!		18.4 18	22.1 19	20.1 37					17.1 12	20.5 17	10.1 9	15.7 38

PNA Question	Response	2004				2006				2008			
		Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total	Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total	Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total
		% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N
SCHOOL: Little Commitment to School													
How often do you feel that the school work you are assigned is meaningful and important?	Never		9.3 9	6.0 5	7.7 14					14.5 10	8.4 7	7.9 7	10.0 24
	Seldom		30.9 30	31.0 26	30.9 56					31.9 22	27.7 23	20.2 18	26.1 63
	Sometimes		30.9 30	36.9 31	33.7 61					23.2 16	34.9 29	40.4 36	33.6 81
	Often		24.7 24	23.8 20	24.3 44					21.7 15	27.7 23	28.1 25	26.1 63
	Almost Always		4.1 4	2.4 2	3.3 6					8.7 6	1.2 1	3.4 3	4.1 10
How interesting are most of your courses to you?	Very Interesting & Stimulating		3.1 3	4.7 4	3.8 7					0.0 0	3.6 3	5.7 5	3.3 8
	Quite Interesting		22.7 22	19.8 17	21.3 39					13.0 9	22.9 19	26.1 23	21.2 51
	Fairly Interesting		32.0 31	45.3 39	38.3 70					34.8 24	44.6 37	50.0 44	43.8 105
	Slightly Dull		37.1 36	24.4 21	31.1 57					34.8 24	21.7 18	13.6 12	22.5 54
	Very Dull		5.2 5	5.8 5	5.5 10					17.4 12	7.2 6	4.5 4	9.2 22
How important do you think the things you are learning in school are going to be for your later life?	Very Important		5.2 5	5.9 5	5.5 10					20.0 14	10.8 9	8.0 7	12.4 30
	Quite Important		16.5 16	27.1 23	21.4 39					25.7 18	25.3 21	28.4 25	26.6 64
	Fairly Important		41.2 40	45.9 39	43.4 79					32.9 23	37.3 31	42.0 37	37.8 91
	Slightly Important		30.9 30	18.8 16	25.3 46					18.6 13	20.5 17	18.2 16	19.1 46
	Not at all Important		6.2 6	2.4 2	4.4 8					2.9 2	6.0 5	3.4 3	4.1 10
Now, thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you: enjoy being in school?	Never		8.3 8	4.7 4	6.6 12					16.2 11	7.2 6	5.6 5	9.2 22
	Seldom		7.3 7	14.0 12	10.4 19					19.1 13	13.3 11	10.1 9	13.8 33
	Sometimes		54.2 52	45.3 39	50.0 91					39.7 27	39.8 33	56.2 50	45.8 110
	Often		21.9 21	31.4 27	26.4 48					14.7 10	28.9 24	24.7 22	23.3 56
	Almost Always		8.3 8	4.7 4	6.6 12					10.3 7	10.8 9	3.4 3	7.9 19
hate being in school?	Never		3.1 3	0.0 0	1.6 3					7.2 5	1.2 1	4.5 4	4.1 10
	Seldom		21.4 21	23.5 20	22.4 41					24.6 17	25.3 21	27.0 24	25.7 62
	Sometimes		43.9 43	50.6 43	47.0 86					27.5 19	48.2 40	44.9 40	41.1 99
	Often		22.4 22	20.0 17	21.3 39					17.4 12	15.7 13	13.5 12	15.4 37
	Almost Always		9.2 9	5.9 5	7.7 14					23.2 16	9.6 8	10.1 9	13.7 33
try to do your best work in school?	Never		0.0 0	0.0 0	0.0 0					1.5 1	2.4 2	0.0 0	1.3 3
	Seldom		4.1 4	5.9 5	4.9 9					11.8 8	4.9 4	7.9 7	7.9 19
	Sometimes		26.5 26	21.2 18	24.0 44					20.6 14	23.2 19	24.7 22	23.0 55
	Often		39.8 39	36.5 31	38.3 70					26.5 18	31.7 26	43.8 39	34.7 83
	Almost Always		29.6 29	36.5 31	32.8 60					39.7 27	37.8 31	23.6 21	33.1 79
During the LAST FOUR WEEKS how many whole days of school have you missed because you skipped or 'cut'?	None		81.4 79	68.2 58	75.3 137					71.0 49	74.7 62	67.4 60	71.0 171
	1		7.2 7	15.3 13	11.0 20					7.2 5	9.6 8	16.9 15	11.6 28
	2		5.2 5	9.4 8	7.1 13					10.1 7	4.8 4	9.0 8	7.9 19
	3		4.1 4	0.0 0	2.2 4					5.8 4	4.8 4	2.2 2	4.1 10
	4 to 5		2.1 2	5.9 5	3.8 7					1.4 1	2.4 2	4.5 4	2.9 7
	6 to 10		0.0 0	1.2 1	0.5 1					1.4 1	1.2 1	0.0 0	0.8 2
	11 or more		0.0 0	0.0 0	0.0 0					2.9 2	2.4 2	0.0 0	1.7 4

PNA Question	Response	2004						2006				2008								
		Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total		Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total	Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total						
		% N	% N	% N	% N		% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N						
SCHOOL: Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement																				
In my school, students have lots of chances to help decide things like class activities and rules.	NO!		17.3	17	12.8	11	15.2	28					11.4	8	13.4	11	19.1	17	14.9	36
	no		36.7	36	48.8	42	42.4	78					35.7	25	25.6	21	37.1	33	32.8	79
	yes		42.9	42	32.6	28	38.0	70					48.6	34	45.1	37	40.4	36	44.4	107
	YES!		3.1	3	5.8	5	4.3	8					4.3	3	15.9	13	3.4	3	7.9	19
There are lots of chances for students in my school to talk with a teacher one-on-one.	NO!		2.1	2	0.0	0	1.1	2					7.1	5	2.4	2	2.2	2	3.7	9
	no		25.8	25	15.1	13	20.8	38					20.0	14	9.8	8	13.5	12	14.1	34
	yes		44.3	43	67.4	58	55.2	101					47.1	33	51.2	42	62.9	56	54.4	131
	YES!		27.8	27	17.4	15	23.0	42					25.7	18	36.6	30	21.3	19	27.8	67
Teachers ask me to work on special classroom projects.	NO!		20.2	20	12.8	11	16.8	31					14.3	10	20.5	17	7.9	7	14.0	34
	no		46.5	46	50.0	43	48.1	89					52.9	37	48.2	40	50.6	45	50.4	122
	yes		30.3	30	36.0	31	33.0	61					28.6	20	28.9	24	34.8	31	31.0	75
	YES!		3.0	3	1.2	1	2.2	4					4.3	3	2.4	2	6.7	6	4.5	11
There are lots of chances for students in my school to get involved in sports, clubs, and other school activities outside of class.	NO!		1.0	1	1.2	1	1.1	2					2.9	2	2.4	2	0.0	0	1.7	4
	no		9.1	9	8.1	7	8.6	16					4.3	3	1.2	1	5.6	5	3.7	9
	yes		36.4	36	45.3	39	40.5	75					47.1	33	31.3	26	56.2	50	45.0	109
	YES!		53.5	53	45.3	39	49.7	92					45.7	32	65.1	54	38.2	34	49.6	120
I have lots of chances to be part of class discussions or activities.	NO!		10.4	10	1.2	1	6.0	11					7.1	5	3.6	3	3.4	3	4.5	11
	no		16.7	16	17.4	15	17.0	31					15.7	11	12.0	10	14.6	13	14.0	34
	yes		63.5	61	69.8	60	66.5	121					60.0	42	67.5	56	67.4	60	65.3	158
	YES!		9.4	9	11.6	10	10.4	19					17.1	12	16.9	14	14.6	13	16.1	39
SCHOOL: Rewards for Prosocial Involvement																				
My teacher(s) notices when I am doing a good job and lets me know about it.	NO!		10.2	10	2.3	2	6.5	12					8.6	6	3.6	3	4.5	4	5.4	13
	no		23.5	23	25.6	22	24.5	45					27.1	19	14.5	12	24.7	22	21.9	53
	yes		59.2	58	65.1	56	62.0	114					50.0	35	65.1	54	60.7	54	59.1	143
	YES!		7.1	7	7.0	6	7.1	13					14.3	10	16.9	14	10.1	9	13.6	33
The school lets my parents know when I have done something well.	NO!		36.6	34	18.6	16	27.9	50					20.0	14	15.9	13	18.2	16	17.9	43
	no		36.6	34	59.3	51	47.5	85					48.6	34	45.1	37	47.7	42	47.1	113
	yes		25.8	24	20.9	18	23.5	42					31.4	22	30.5	25	29.5	26	30.4	73
	YES!		1.1	1	1.2	1	1.1	2					0.0	0	8.5	7	4.5	4	4.6	11
I feel safe at my school.	NO!		3.1	3	0.0	0	1.6	3					15.9	11	3.7	3	2.2	2	6.7	16
	no		11.3	11	4.7	4	8.2	15					14.5	10	8.5	7	6.7	6	9.6	23
	yes		54.6	53	55.8	48	55.2	101					55.1	38	63.4	52	71.9	64	64.2	154
	YES!		30.9	30	39.5	34	35.0	64					14.5	10	24.4	20	19.1	17	19.6	47
My teacher(s) praise me when I work hard in school.	NO!		22.4	22	10.6	9	16.9	31					20.0	14	9.6	8	9.0	8	12.4	30
	no		32.7	32	47.1	40	39.3	72					41.4	29	36.1	30	40.4	36	39.3	95
	yes		40.8	40	38.8	33	39.9	73					32.9	23	45.8	38	44.9	40	41.7	101
	YES!		4.1	4	3.5	3	3.8	7					5.7	4	8.4	7	5.6	5	6.6	16

PNA Question	Response	2004				2006				2008			
		Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total	Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total	Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total
		% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N
PEER-INDIVIDUAL: Rebelliousness													
I do the opposite of what people tell me, just to get them mad.	Very False		27.4 26	35.3 30	31.1 56					34.3 24	22.9 19	40.2 35	32.5 78
	Somewhat False		38.9 37	32.9 28	36.1 65					31.4 22	37.3 31	31.0 27	33.3 80
	Somewhat True		30.5 29	29.4 25	30.0 54					31.4 22	37.3 31	26.4 23	31.7 76
	Very True		3.2 3	2.4 2	2.8 5					2.9 2	2.4 2	2.3 2	2.5 6
I ignore the rules that get in my way.	Very False		26.1 24	28.9 24	27.4 48					47.8 33	28.4 23	43.2 38	39.5 94
	Somewhat False		38.0 35	39.8 33	38.9 68					15.9 11	30.9 25	30.7 27	26.5 63
	Somewhat True		27.2 25	30.1 25	28.6 50					30.4 21	34.6 28	22.7 20	29.0 69
	Very True		8.7 8	1.2 1	5.1 9					5.8 4	6.2 5	3.4 3	5.0 12
I like to see how much I can get away with.	Very False		25.3 24	31.4 27	28.2 51					42.9 30	18.1 15	33.0 29	30.7 74
	Somewhat False		25.3 24	29.1 25	27.1 49					24.3 17	24.1 20	23.9 21	24.1 58
	Somewhat True		42.1 40	30.2 26	36.5 66					24.3 17	49.4 41	39.8 35	38.6 93
	Very True		7.4 7	9.3 8	8.3 15					8.6 6	8.4 7	3.4 3	6.6 16

PNA Question	Response	2004				2006				2008			
		Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total	Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total	Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total
		% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N
PEER-INDIVIDUAL: Early Initiation of Drug Use													
How old were you when you first: smoked marijuana?	Never		77.1 74	59.8 49	69.1 123					88.6 62	83.1 69	74.2 66	81.4 197
	8 or younger		1.0 1	0.0 0	0.6 1					2.9 2	0.0 0	0.0 0	0.8 2
	9 or 10		4.2 4	1.2 1	2.8 5					2.9 2	1.2 1	0.0 0	1.2 3
	11		1.0 1	1.2 1	1.1 2					0.0 0	0.0 0	0.0 0	0.0 0
	12		0.0 0	0.0 0	0.0 0					0.0 0	1.2 1	3.4 3	1.7 4
	13		1.0 1	9.8 8	5.1 9					4.3 3	0.0 0	3.4 3	2.5 6
	14		7.3 7	8.5 7	7.9 14					1.4 1	6.0 5	2.2 2	3.3 8
	15		7.3 7	12.2 10	9.6 17					0.0 0	6.0 5	4.5 4	3.7 9
	16		1.0 1	3.7 3	2.2 4					0.0 0	2.4 2	7.9 7	3.7 9
	17 or older		0.0 0	3.7 3	1.7 3					0.0 0	0.0 0	4.5 4	1.7 4
	smoked a cigarette, even just a puff?												
	Never		51.6 49	47.0 39	49.4 88					70.0 49	67.5 56	51.7 46	62.4 151
	8 or younger		9.5 9	2.4 2	6.2 11					8.6 6	4.8 4	2.2 2	5.0 12
	9 or 10		5.3 5	7.2 6	6.2 11					4.3 3	4.8 4	4.5 4	4.5 11
	11		3.2 3	3.6 3	3.4 6					5.7 4	2.4 2	3.4 3	3.7 9
	12		5.3 5	7.2 6	6.2 11					4.3 3	4.8 4	2.2 2	3.7 9
	13		5.3 5	10.8 9	7.9 14					4.3 3	2.4 2	4.5 4	3.7 9
	14		6.3 6	6.0 5	6.2 11					2.9 2	4.8 4	4.5 4	4.1 10
	15		9.5 9	7.2 6	8.4 15					0.0 0	7.2 6	6.7 6	5.0 12
	16		4.2 4	6.0 5	5.1 9					0.0 0	1.2 1	11.2 10	4.5 11
	17 or older		0.0 0	2.4 2	1.1 2					0.0 0	0.0 0	9.0 8	3.3 8
had more than a sip or two of beer, wine or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin)?	Never		35.8 34	18.8 16	27.8 50					40.0 28	22.0 18	25.8 23	28.6 69
	8 or younger		9.5 9	4.7 4	7.2 13					10.0 7	3.7 3	4.5 4	5.8 14
	9 or 10		6.3 6	10.6 9	8.3 15					5.7 4	7.3 6	4.5 4	5.8 14
	11		3.2 3	4.7 4	3.9 7					10.0 7	3.7 3	3.4 3	5.4 13
	12		9.5 9	7.1 6	8.3 15					10.0 7	7.3 6	3.4 3	6.6 16
	13		7.4 7	11.8 10	9.4 17					21.4 15	14.6 12	7.9 7	14.1 34
	14		12.6 12	10.6 9	11.7 21					2.9 2	17.1 14	10.1 9	10.4 25
	15		13.7 13	9.4 8	11.7 21					0.0 0	19.5 16	12.4 11	11.2 27
	16		2.1 2	16.5 14	8.9 16					0.0 0	4.9 4	14.6 13	7.1 17
	17 or older		0.0 0	5.9 5	2.8 5					0.0 0	0.0 0	13.5 12	5.0 12
	began drinking alcoholic beverages regularly, that is, at least once or twice a month?												
	Never		59.8 58	43.5 37	52.2 95					80.0 56	57.8 48	59.6 53	64.9 157
	8 or younger		1.0 1	0.0 0	0.5 1					1.4 1	0.0 0	0.0 0	0.4 1
	9 or 10		0.0 0	1.2 1	0.5 1					1.4 1	0.0 0	0.0 0	0.4 1
	11		2.1 2	0.0 0	1.1 2					2.9 2	0.0 0	1.1 1	1.2 3
	12		3.1 3	3.5 3	3.3 6					1.4 1	3.6 3	0.0 0	1.7 4
	13		2.1 2	1.2 1	1.6 3					10.0 7	2.4 2	1.1 1	4.1 10
	14		13.4 13	11.8 10	12.6 23					2.9 2	10.8 9	2.2 2	5.4 13
	15		11.3 11	10.6 9	11.0 20					0.0 0	18.1 15	12.4 11	10.7 26
	16		7.2 7	16.5 14	11.5 21					0.0 0	6.0 5	15.7 14	7.9 19
	17 or older		0.0 0	11.8 10	5.5 10					0.0 0	1.2 1	7.9 7	3.3 8

PNA Question	Response	2004				2006				2008			
		Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total	Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total	Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total
		% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N
PEER-INDIVIDUAL: Early Initiation of Antisocial Behavior													
How old were you when you first: got suspended from school?	Never		82.5 80	75.3 64	79.1 144					85.5 59	88.0 73	82.0 73	85.1 205
	8 or younger		4.1 4	2.4 2	3.3 6					1.4 1	2.4 2	0.0 0	1.2 3
	9 or 10		4.1 4	1.2 1	2.7 5					4.3 3	1.2 1	1.1 1	2.1 5
	11		3.1 3	1.2 1	2.2 4					2.9 2	0.0 0	3.4 3	2.1 5
	12		2.1 2	2.4 2	2.2 4					1.4 1	2.4 2	2.2 2	2.1 5
	13		1.0 1	9.4 8	4.9 9					1.4 1	0.0 0	3.4 3	1.7 4
	14		1.0 1	3.5 3	2.2 4					2.9 2	2.4 2	0.0 0	1.7 4
	15		2.1 2	1.2 1	1.6 3					0.0 0	1.2 1	4.5 4	2.1 5
	16		0.0 0	1.2 1	0.5 1					0.0 0	2.4 2	1.1 1	1.2 3
	17 or older		0.0 0	2.4 2	1.1 2					0.0 0	0.0 0	2.2 2	0.8 2
got arrested?	Never		88.7 86	86.9 73	87.8 159					91.3 63	97.6 80	95.5 85	95.0 228
	8 or younger		1.0 1	0.0 0	0.6 1					0.0 0	0.0 0	0.0 0	0.0 0
	9 or 10		1.0 1	0.0 0	0.6 1					1.4 1	0.0 0	0.0 0	0.4 1
	11		0.0 0	0.0 0	0.0 0					0.0 0	0.0 0	0.0 0	0.0 0
	12		1.0 1	0.0 0	0.6 1					1.4 1	0.0 0	0.0 0	0.4 1
	13		1.0 1	0.0 0	0.6 1					5.8 4	0.0 0	0.0 0	1.7 4
	14		2.1 2	1.2 1	1.7 3					0.0 0	1.2 1	0.0 0	0.4 1
	15		2.1 2	2.4 2	2.2 4					0.0 0	1.2 1	0.0 0	0.4 1
	16		3.1 3	2.4 2	2.8 5					0.0 0	0.0 0	0.0 0	0.0 0
	17 or older		0.0 0	7.1 6	3.3 6					0.0 0	0.0 0	4.5 4	1.7 4
carried a handgun?	Never		94.8 91	96.4 81	95.6 172					85.5 59	93.9 77	96.6 86	92.5 222
	8 or younger		2.1 2	1.2 1	1.7 3					4.3 3	1.2 1	1.1 1	2.1 5
	9 or 10		1.0 1	0.0 0	0.6 1					0.0 0	0.0 0	0.0 0	0.0 0
	11		0.0 0	0.0 0	0.0 0					0.0 0	0.0 0	0.0 0	0.0 0
	12		0.0 0	0.0 0	0.0 0					2.9 2	1.2 1	0.0 0	1.2 3
	13		1.0 1	0.0 0	0.6 1					2.9 2	1.2 1	0.0 0	1.2 3
	14		1.0 1	1.2 1	1.1 2					4.3 3	1.2 1	2.2 2	2.5 6
	15		0.0 0	0.0 0	0.0 0					0.0 0	1.2 1	0.0 0	0.4 1
	16		0.0 0	0.0 0	0.0 0					0.0 0	0.0 0	0.0 0	0.0 0
	17 or older		0.0 0	1.2 1	0.6 1					0.0 0	0.0 0	0.0 0	0.0 0
attacked someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?	Never		83.3 80	80.2 69	81.9 149					76.5 52	86.7 72	88.8 79	84.6 203
	8 or younger		3.1 3	2.3 2	2.7 5					0.0 0	0.0 0	0.0 0	0.0 0
	9 or 10		3.1 3	1.2 1	2.2 4					4.4 3	1.2 1	2.2 2	2.5 6
	11		2.1 2	2.3 2	2.2 4					4.4 3	3.6 3	0.0 0	2.5 6
	12		1.0 1	2.3 2	1.6 3					1.5 1	0.0 0	2.2 2	1.2 3
	13		0.0 0	1.2 1	0.5 1					11.8 8	1.2 1	1.1 1	4.2 10
	14		5.2 5	1.2 1	3.3 6					1.5 1	1.2 1	2.2 2	1.7 4
	15		1.0 1	3.5 3	2.2 4					0.0 0	2.4 2	1.1 1	1.2 3
	16		1.0 1	2.3 2	1.6 3					0.0 0	3.6 3	1.1 1	1.7 4
	17 or older		0.0 0	3.5 3	1.6 3					0.0 0	0.0 0	1.1 1	0.4 1

PNA Question	Response	2004				2006				2008			
		Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total	Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total	Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total
		% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N
PEER-INDIVIDUAL: Favorable Attitudes Toward Antisocial Behavior													
How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: take a handgun to school?	Very Wrong		87.8 86	94.2 81	90.8 167					80.0 56	85.5 71	91.0 81	86.0 208
	Wrong		9.2 9	4.7 4	7.1 13					11.4 8	3.6 3	6.7 6	7.0 17
	A Little Bit Wrong		2.0 2	0.0 0	1.1 2					7.1 5	6.0 5	1.1 1	4.5 11
	Not Wrong at All		1.0 1	1.2 1	1.1 2					1.4 1	4.8 4	1.1 1	2.5 6
steal anything worth more than \$5?	Very Wrong		60.8 59	61.2 52	61.0 111					48.6 34	51.8 43	58.4 52	53.3 129
	Wrong		29.9 29	36.5 31	33.0 60					30.0 21	31.3 26	36.0 32	32.6 79
	A Little Bit Wrong		6.2 6	2.4 2	4.4 8					21.4 15	14.5 12	5.6 5	13.2 32
	Not Wrong at All		3.1 3	0.0 0	1.6 3					0.0 0	2.4 2	0.0 0	0.8 2
pick a fight with someone?	Very Wrong		20.6 20	24.4 21	22.4 41					20.3 14	16.9 14	27.3 24	21.7 52
	Wrong		30.9 30	38.4 33	34.4 63					29.0 20	37.3 31	38.6 34	35.4 85
	A Little Bit Wrong		41.2 40	31.4 27	36.6 67					39.1 27	28.9 24	30.7 27	32.5 78
	Not Wrong at All		7.2 7	5.8 5	6.6 12					11.6 8	16.9 14	3.4 3	10.4 25
attack someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?	Very Wrong		55.2 53	57.6 49	56.4 102					52.2 36	54.3 44	65.9 58	58.0 138
	Wrong		35.4 34	30.6 26	33.1 60					27.5 19	25.9 21	27.3 24	26.9 64
	A Little Bit Wrong		8.3 8	8.2 7	8.3 15					14.5 10	13.6 11	5.7 5	10.9 26
	Not Wrong at All		1.0 1	3.5 3	2.2 4					5.8 4	6.2 5	1.1 1	4.2 10
stay away from school all day when their parents think they are at school?	Very Wrong		34.0 33	40.0 34	36.8 67					58.6 41	32.5 27	34.8 31	40.9 99
	Wrong		36.1 35	28.2 24	32.4 59					22.9 16	33.7 28	42.7 38	33.9 82
	A Little Bit Wrong		27.8 27	28.2 24	28.0 51					10.0 7	25.3 21	14.6 13	16.9 41
	Not Wrong at All		2.1 2	3.5 3	2.7 5					8.6 6	8.4 7	7.9 7	8.3 20
PEER-INDIVIDUAL: Favorable Attitudes Toward Drug Use													
How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: drink beer, wine or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey or gin) regularly?	Very Wrong		39.2 38	27.1 23	33.5 61					52.2 36	25.3 21	29.2 26	34.4 83
	Wrong		20.6 20	24.7 21	22.5 41					26.1 18	31.3 26	31.5 28	29.9 72
	A Little Bit Wrong		30.9 30	35.3 30	33.0 60					13.0 9	28.9 24	25.8 23	23.2 56
	Not Wrong at All		9.3 9	12.9 11	11.0 20					8.7 6	14.5 12	13.5 12	12.4 30
smoke cigarettes?	Very Wrong		50.0 49	39.8 33	45.3 82					73.9 51	45.8 38	41.6 37	52.3 126
	Wrong		26.5 26	26.5 22	26.5 48					14.5 10	32.5 27	30.3 27	26.6 64
	A Little Bit Wrong		16.3 16	20.5 17	18.2 33					5.8 4	8.4 7	20.2 18	12.0 29
	Not Wrong at All		7.1 7	13.3 11	9.9 18					5.8 4	13.3 11	7.9 7	9.1 22
smoke marijuana?	Very Wrong		70.1 68	62.2 51	66.5 119					81.4 57	65.1 54	70.8 63	71.9 174
	Wrong		14.4 14	17.1 14	15.6 28					7.1 5	20.5 17	7.9 7	12.0 29
	A Little Bit Wrong		9.3 9	15.9 13	12.3 22					5.7 4	7.2 6	16.9 15	10.3 25
	Not Wrong at All		6.2 6	4.9 4	5.6 10					5.7 4	7.2 6	4.5 4	5.8 14
use LSD, cocaine, amphetamines or another illegal drug?	Very Wrong		86.6 84	91.8 78	89.0 162					90.0 63	91.6 76	95.5 85	92.6 224
	Wrong		8.2 8	7.1 6	7.7 14					4.3 3	4.8 4	3.4 3	4.1 10
	A Little Bit Wrong		3.1 3	1.2 1	2.2 4					5.7 4	1.2 1	1.1 1	2.5 6
	Not Wrong at All		2.1 2	0.0 0	1.1 2					0.0 0	2.4 2	0.0 0	0.8 2

PNA Question	Response	2004				2006				2008			
		Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total	Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total	Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total
		% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N
PEER-INDIVIDUAL: Intentions to Use													
Sometimes we don't know what we will do as adults, but we may have an idea. Please answer how true these statements may be for you. WHEN I AM AN ADULT I WILL:													
smoke cigarettes.	NO!												
	no	69.2	63	69.1	56	69.2	119			75.0	51	72.3	60
	yes	24.2	22	18.5	15	21.5	37			14.7	10	15.7	13
	YES!	4.4	4	9.9	8	7.0	12			5.9	4	7.2	6
drink beer, wine, or liquor.	NO!	2.2	2	2.5	2	2.3	4			4.4	3	4.8	4
	no												
	yes	20.0	18	4.8	4	12.6	22			21.7	15	19.3	16
	YES!	8.9	8	8.3	7	8.6	15			17.4	12	10.8	9
smoke marijuana.	NO!	52.2	47	65.5	55	58.6	102			44.9	31	39.8	33
	no	18.9	17	21.4	18	20.1	35			15.9	11	30.1	25
	yes												
	YES!	69.2	63	74.4	61	71.7	124			81.2	56	77.1	64
	NO!	20.9	19	19.5	16	20.2	35			14.5	10	16.9	14
	no	5.5	5	4.9	4	5.2	9			4.3	3	3.6	3
	yes	4.4	4	1.2	1	2.9	5			0.0	0	2.4	2
	YES!												
PEER-INDIVIDUAL: Perceived Risks of Drug Use													
How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they:													
Smoke one or more packs of cigarettes per day?	No Risk	2.2	2	1.2	1	1.7	3			1.5	1	1.2	1
	Slight Risk	4.3	4	7.1	6	5.7	10			7.4	5	2.4	2
	Moderate Risk	26.1	24	20.2	17	23.3	41			27.9	19	13.4	11
	Great Risk	67.4	62	71.4	60	69.3	122			63.2	43	82.9	68
Try marijuana once or twice?	No Risk	12.2	11	17.9	15	14.9	26			13.2	9	12.0	10
	Slight Risk	28.9	26	28.6	24	28.7	50			14.7	10	26.5	22
	Moderate Risk	24.4	22	27.4	23	25.9	45			27.9	19	21.7	18
	Great Risk	34.4	31	26.2	22	30.5	53			44.1	30	39.8	33
Smoke marijuana regularly?	No Risk	5.6	5	1.2	1	3.5	6			7.2	5	1.2	1
	Slight Risk	8.9	8	14.8	12	11.7	20			5.8	4	7.5	6
	Moderate Risk	22.2	20	24.7	20	23.4	40			13.0	9	22.5	18
	Great Risk	63.3	57	59.3	48	61.4	105			73.9	51	68.8	55
Take one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, liquor) nearly every day?	No Risk	12.2	11	16.9	14	14.5	25			18.8	13	19.3	16
	Slight Risk	36.7	33	36.1	30	36.4	63			29.0	20	30.1	25
	Moderate Risk	30.0	27	32.5	27	31.2	54			31.9	22	26.5	22
	Great Risk	21.1	19	14.5	12	17.9	31			20.3	14	24.1	20

PNA Question	Response	2004				2006				2008			
		Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total	Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total	Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total
		% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N
PEER-INDIVIDUAL: Interaction with Antisocial Peers													
Think of your four best friends (the friends you feel closest to). In the past year (12 months), how many of your best friends have:	been suspended from school?	0	72.6 69	79.3 65	75.7 134					75.4 52	80.7 67	89.7 78	82.4 197
	1	16.8 16	9.8 8	13.6 24						14.5 10	12.0 10	8.0 7	11.3 27
	2	6.3 6	8.5 7	7.3 13						2.9 2	3.6 3	2.3 2	2.9 7
	3	4.2 4	1.2 1	2.8 5						4.3 3	1.2 1	0.0 0	1.7 4
	4	0.0 0	1.2 1	0.6 1						2.9 2	2.4 2	0.0 0	1.7 4
	carried a handgun?	0	96.8 92	96.2 76	96.6 168					92.8 64	90.4 75	93.1 81	92.1 220
	1	2.1 2	2.5 2	2.3 4						0.0 0	3.6 3	4.6 4	2.9 7
	2	0.0 0	1.3 1	0.6 1						2.9 2	2.4 2	1.1 1	2.1 5
	3	1.1 1	0.0 0	0.6 1						4.3 3	0.0 0	0.0 0	1.3 3
	4	0.0 0	0.0 0	0.0 0						0.0 0	3.6 3	1.1 1	1.7 4
	sold illegal drugs?	0	85.1 80	92.7 76	88.6 156					97.1 67	90.4 75	95.5 84	94.2 226
	1	8.5 8	2.4 2	5.7 10						1.4 1	6.0 5	2.3 2	3.3 8
	2	2.1 2	2.4 2	2.3 4						0.0 0	0.0 0	2.3 2	0.8 2
	3	2.1 2	1.2 1	1.7 3						0.0 0	1.2 1	0.0 0	0.4 1
	4	2.1 2	1.2 1	1.7 3						1.4 1	2.4 2	0.0 0	1.2 3
	stolen or tried to steal a motor vehicle such as a car or motorcycle?	0	93.8 91	97.5 77	95.5 168					89.9 62	97.6 81	96.6 84	95.0 227
	1	6.2 6	2.5 2	4.5 8						5.8 4	1.2 1	2.3 2	2.9 7
	2	0.0 0	0.0 0	0.0 0						1.4 1	1.2 1	1.1 1	1.3 3
	3	0.0 0	0.0 0	0.0 0						2.9 2	0.0 0	0.0 0	0.8 2
	4	0.0 0	0.0 0	0.0 0						0.0 0	0.0 0	0.0 0	0.0 0
	been arrested?	0	82.1 78	77.8 63	80.1 141					88.4 61	85.5 71	79.3 69	84.1 201
	1	15.8 15	8.6 7	12.5 22						4.3 3	9.6 8	17.2 15	10.9 26
	2	2.1 2	7.4 6	4.5 8						5.8 4	3.6 3	2.3 2	3.8 9
	3	0.0 0	1.2 1	0.6 1						1.4 1	0.0 0	1.1 1	0.8 2
	4	0.0 0	4.9 4	2.3 4						0.0 0	1.2 1	0.0 0	0.4 1
	dropped out of school?	0	89.5 85	82.3 65	86.2 150					89.9 62	90.4 75	82.8 72	87.4 209
	1	8.4 8	11.4 9	9.8 17						7.2 5	8.4 7	9.2 8	8.4 20
	2	1.1 1	2.5 2	1.7 3						2.9 2	0.0 0	5.7 5	2.9 7
	3	0.0 0	1.3 1	0.6 1						0.0 0	0.0 0	0.0 0	0.0 0
	4	1.1 1	2.5 2	1.7 3						0.0 0	1.2 1	2.3 2	1.3 3

PNA Question	Response	2004				2006				2008			
		Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total	Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total	Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total
		% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N
PEER-INDIVIDUAL: Friends' Use of Drugs													
Think of your four best friends (the friends you feel closest to). In the past year (12 months), how many of your best friends have: smoked cigarettes?	0		45.9 45	46.4 39	46.2 84					73.9 51	65.4 53	55.2 48	64.1 152
	1		20.4 20	17.9 15	19.2 35					14.5 10	16.0 13	23.0 20	18.1 43
	2		16.3 16	15.5 13	15.9 29					5.8 4	3.7 3	8.0 7	5.9 14
	3		3.1 3	13.1 11	7.7 14					1.4 1	3.7 3	3.4 3	3.0 7
	4		14.3 14	7.1 6	11.0 20					4.3 3	11.1 9	10.3 9	8.9 21
tried beer, wine or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey or gin) when their parents didn't know about it?	0		22.9 22	23.8 20	23.3 42					39.1 27	29.3 24	28.4 25	31.8 76
	1		20.8 20	8.3 7	15.0 27					15.9 11	9.8 8	11.4 10	12.1 29
	2		11.5 11	16.7 14	13.9 25					15.9 11	14.6 12	19.3 17	16.7 40
	3		14.6 14	10.7 9	12.8 23					14.5 10	14.6 12	19.3 17	16.3 39
	4		30.2 29	40.5 34	35.0 63					14.5 10	31.7 26	21.6 19	23.0 55
used marijuana?	0		64.6 62	59.3 48	62.1 110					86.6 58	73.8 59	68.2 60	75.3 177
	1		10.4 10	14.8 12	12.4 22					7.5 5	7.5 6	14.8 13	10.2 24
	2		8.3 8	11.1 9	9.6 17					0.0 0	8.8 7	11.4 10	7.2 17
	3		8.3 8	8.6 7	8.5 15					1.5 1	5.0 4	1.1 1	2.6 6
	4		8.3 8	6.2 5	7.3 13					4.5 3	5.0 4	4.5 4	4.7 11
used LSD, cocaine, amphetamines or other illegal drugs?	0		77.7 73	87.7 71	82.3 144					91.3 63	91.5 75	95.5 84	92.9 222
	1		13.8 13	3.7 3	9.1 16					4.3 3	6.1 5	3.4 3	4.6 11
	2		6.4 6	4.9 4	5.7 10					2.9 2	0.0 0	0.0 0	0.8 2
	3		1.1 1	2.5 2	1.7 3					0.0 0	0.0 0	0.0 0	0.0 0
	4		1.1 1	1.2 1	1.1 2					1.4 1	2.4 2	1.1 1	1.7 4

PNA Question	Response	2004				2006				2008			
		Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total	Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total	Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total
		% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N
PEER-INDIVIDUAL: Sensation Seeking													
How many times have you done the following things?													
Done what feels good no matter what.	Once a week or more		27.8 27	28.2 24	28.0 51					25.7 18	35.0 28	31.5 28	31.0 74
	2 or 3 times a month		25.8 25	24.7 21	25.3 46					11.4 8	16.2 13	18.0 16	15.5 37
	About once a month		12.4 12	11.8 10	12.1 22					10.0 7	10.0 8	13.5 12	11.3 27
	Less than once a month		16.5 16	14.1 12	15.4 28					17.1 12	17.5 14	13.5 12	15.9 38
	I've done it, but not in the past year		10.3 10	10.6 9	10.4 19					8.6 6	8.8 7	10.1 9	9.2 22
	Never		7.2 7	10.6 9	8.8 16					27.1 19	12.5 10	13.5 12	17.2 41
Done something dangerous because someone dared you to do it.	Once a week or more		6.1 6	8.3 7	7.1 13					10.1 7	6.0 5	6.7 6	7.5 18
	2 or 3 times a month		8.1 8	9.5 8	8.7 16					11.6 8	12.0 10	7.9 7	10.4 25
	About once a month		11.1 11	9.5 8	10.4 19					7.2 5	16.9 14	10.1 9	11.6 28
	Less than once a month		20.2 20	16.7 14	18.6 34					11.6 8	24.1 20	20.2 18	19.1 46
	I've done it, but not in the past year		26.3 26	29.8 25	27.9 51					24.6 17	16.9 14	23.6 21	21.6 52
	Never		28.3 28	26.2 22	27.3 50					34.8 24	24.1 20	31.5 28	29.9 72
Done crazy things even if they are a little dangerous.	Once a week or more		12.1 12	18.8 16	15.2 28					17.4 12	16.9 14	15.7 14	16.6 40
	2 or 3 times a month		13.1 13	11.8 10	12.5 23					11.6 8	21.7 18	14.6 13	16.2 39
	About once a month		16.2 16	16.5 14	16.3 30					14.5 10	19.3 16	12.4 11	15.4 37
	Less than once a month		21.2 21	24.7 21	22.8 42					18.8 13	18.1 15	19.1 17	18.7 45
	I've done it, but not in the past year		24.2 24	15.3 13	20.1 37					11.6 8	14.5 12	23.6 21	17.0 41
	Never		13.1 13	12.9 11	13.0 24					26.1 18	9.6 8	14.6 13	16.2 39

PNA Question	Response	2004				2006				2008			
		Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total	Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total	Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total
		% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N
PEER-INDIVIDUAL: Rewards for Antisocial Involvement													
What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: smoked cigarettes?	No or Very Little Chance		43.8 42	44.6 37	44.1 79					81.2 56	71.1 59	61.4 54	70.4 169
	Little Chance		25.0 24	31.3 26	27.9 50					10.1 7	20.5 17	22.7 20	18.3 44
	Some Chance		20.8 20	16.9 14	19.0 34					5.8 4	4.8 4	9.1 8	6.7 16
	Pretty Good Chance		7.3 7	6.0 5	6.7 12					1.4 1	0.0 0	5.7 5	2.5 6
	Very Good Chance		3.1 3	1.2 1	2.2 4					1.4 1	3.6 3	1.1 1	2.1 5
began drinking alcoholic beverages regularly, that is, at least once or twice a month?	No or Very Little Chance		18.8 18	19.0 16	18.9 34					58.8 40	24.1 20	27.3 24	35.1 84
	Little Chance		12.5 12	9.5 8	11.1 20					11.8 8	8.4 7	15.9 14	12.1 29
	Some Chance		19.8 19	23.8 20	21.7 39					13.2 9	25.3 21	15.9 14	18.4 44
	Pretty Good Chance		28.1 27	26.2 22	27.2 49					8.8 6	25.3 21	23.9 21	20.1 48
	Very Good Chance		20.8 20	21.4 18	21.1 38					7.4 5	16.9 14	17.0 15	14.2 34
used marijuana?	No or Very Little Chance		43.2 41	41.5 34	42.4 75					92.6 63	71.1 59	62.5 55	74.1 177
	Little Chance		15.8 15	26.8 22	20.9 37					2.9 2	14.5 12	21.6 19	13.8 33
	Some Chance		14.7 14	11.0 9	13.0 23					2.9 2	8.4 7	9.1 8	7.1 17
	Pretty Good Chance		14.7 14	13.4 11	14.1 25					0.0 0	3.6 3	2.3 2	2.1 5
	Very Good Chance		11.6 11	7.3 6	9.6 17					1.5 1	2.4 2	4.5 4	2.9 7
carried a handgun?	No or Very Little Chance		82.6 76	83.8 67	83.1 143					83.8 57	79.5 66	83.0 73	82.0 196
	Little Chance		9.8 9	8.8 7	9.3 16					8.8 6	7.2 6	12.5 11	9.6 23
	Some Chance		6.5 6	5.0 4	5.8 10					1.5 1	10.8 9	4.5 4	5.9 14
	Pretty Good Chance		0.0 0	1.2 1	0.6 1					1.5 1	0.0 0	0.0 0	0.4 1
	Very Good Chance		1.1 1	1.2 1	1.2 2					4.4 3	2.4 2	0.0 0	2.1 5
PEER-INDIVIDUAL: Gang Involvement													
Have you ever belonged to a gang?	No		93.8 90	96.5 83	95.1 173					87.1 61	95.2 79	96.6 86	93.4 226
	No, but would like to		3.1 3	0.0 0	1.6 3					1.4 1	2.4 2	1.1 1	1.7 4
	Yes, in the past		3.1 3	3.5 3	3.3 6					7.1 5	2.4 2	1.1 1	3.3 8
	Yes, belong now		0.0 0	0.0 0	0.0 0					4.3 3	0.0 0	1.1 1	1.7 4
	Yes, but would like to get out		0.0 0	0.0 0	0.0 0					0.0 0	0.0 0	0.0 0	0.0 0

PNA Question	Response	2004				2006				2008			
		Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total	Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total	Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total
		% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N
PEER-INDIVIDUAL: Depressive Symptoms													
Sometimes I think that life is not worth it.	NO!		39.5 34	45.1 37	42.3 71					43.5 30	54.3 44	47.1 41	48.5 115
	no		31.4 27	28.0 23	29.8 50					27.5 19	23.5 19	29.9 26	27.0 64
	yes		24.4 21	20.7 17	22.6 38					11.6 8	11.1 9	16.1 14	13.1 31
	YES!		4.7 4	6.1 5	5.4 9					17.4 12	11.1 9	6.9 6	11.4 27
At times I think I am no good at all.	NO!		14.4 13	31.6 25	22.5 38					26.1 18	36.1 30	33.0 29	32.1 77
	no		34.4 31	40.5 32	37.3 63					23.2 16	26.5 22	26.1 23	25.4 61
	yes		45.6 41	24.1 19	35.5 60					27.5 19	27.7 23	33.0 29	29.6 71
	YES!		5.6 5	3.8 3	4.7 8					23.2 16	9.6 8	8.0 7	12.9 31
All in all, I am inclined to think that I am a failure.	NO!		34.1 30	54.3 44	43.8 74					47.8 33	53.0 44	46.6 41	49.2 118
	no		47.7 42	33.3 27	40.8 69					24.6 17	28.9 24	35.2 31	30.0 72
	yes		15.9 14	11.1 9	13.6 23					17.4 12	12.0 10	14.8 13	14.6 35
	YES!		2.3 2	1.2 1	1.8 3					10.1 7	6.0 5	3.4 3	6.2 15
In the past year have you felt depressed or sad MOST days, even if you felt OK sometimes.	NO!		24.4 22	31.3 26	27.7 48					33.8 23	39.8 33	30.7 27	34.7 83
	no		37.8 34	38.6 32	38.2 66					22.1 15	20.5 17	35.2 31	26.4 63
	yes		32.2 29	21.7 18	27.2 47					25.0 17	21.7 18	18.2 16	21.3 51
	YES!		5.6 5	8.4 7	6.9 12					19.1 13	18.1 15	15.9 14	17.6 42
PEER-INDIVIDUAL: Religiosity													
How often do you attend religious services or activities?	Never		20.0 19	14.0 12	17.1 31					11.6 8	13.3 11	22.7 20	16.2 39
	Rarely		28.4 27	29.1 25	28.7 52					21.7 15	25.3 21	35.2 31	27.9 67
	1-2 Times a Month		14.7 14	16.3 14	15.5 28					8.7 6	20.5 17	12.5 11	14.2 34
	About Once a Week or More		36.8 35	40.7 35	38.7 70					58.0 40	41.0 34	29.5 26	41.7 100
PEER-INDIVIDUAL: Belief in Moral Order													
I think it is okay to take something without asking if you can get away with it.	NO!		44.0 40	54.8 46	49.1 86					45.6 31	53.0 44	50.0 44	49.8 119
	no		41.8 38	41.7 35	41.7 73					47.1 32	34.9 29	44.3 39	41.8 100
	yes		11.0 10	3.6 3	7.4 13					4.4 3	9.6 8	5.7 5	6.7 16
	YES!		3.3 3	0.0 0	1.7 3					2.9 2	2.4 2	0.0 0	1.7 4
I think sometimes it's okay to cheat at school.	NO!		15.2 14	12.5 10	14.0 24					27.5 19	20.5 17	17.0 15	21.2 51
	no		32.6 30	33.8 27	33.1 57					36.2 25	26.5 22	29.5 26	30.4 73
	yes		45.7 42	47.5 38	46.5 80					33.3 23	39.8 33	45.5 40	40.0 96
	YES!		6.5 6	6.2 5	6.4 11					2.9 2	13.3 11	8.0 7	8.3 20
It is all right to beat up people if they start the fight.	NO!		19.6 18	22.6 19	21.0 37					24.6 17	24.1 20	21.6 19	23.3 56
	no		32.6 30	28.6 24	30.7 54					23.2 16	20.5 17	28.4 25	24.2 58
	yes		33.7 31	23.8 20	29.0 51					27.5 19	27.7 23	30.7 27	28.7 69
	YES!		14.1 13	25.0 21	19.3 34					24.6 17	27.7 23	19.3 17	23.8 57
It is important to be honest with your parents, even if they become upset or you get punished.	NO!		3.4 3	0.0 0	1.8 3					4.5 3	3.7 3	2.3 2	3.4 8
	no		10.2 9	6.3 5	8.4 14					4.5 3	11.1 9	13.8 12	10.2 24
	yes		53.4 47	57.0 45	55.1 92					40.3 27	55.6 45	51.7 45	49.8 117
	YES!		33.0 29	36.7 29	34.7 58					50.7 34	29.6 24	32.2 28	36.6 86

PNA Question	Response	2004				2006				2008			
		Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total	Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total	Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total
		% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N
PEER-INDIVIDUAL: Prosocial Involvement													
How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: participated in clubs, organizations and activities at school?	Never		19.8 19	16.9 14	18.4 33					26.1 18	14.5 12	28.1 25	22.8 55
	1 or 2 times		20.8 20	15.7 13	18.4 33					17.4 12	12.0 10	20.2 18	16.6 40
	3 to 5		13.5 13	4.8 4	9.5 17					8.7 6	12.0 10	13.5 12	11.6 28
	6 to 9		3.1 3	8.4 7	5.6 10					15.9 11	10.8 9	6.7 6	10.8 26
	10 to 19		6.2 6	7.2 6	6.7 12					10.1 7	10.8 9	7.9 7	9.5 23
	20 to 29		5.2 5	7.2 6	6.1 11					1.4 1	6.0 5	4.5 4	4.1 10
	30 to 39		6.2 6	4.8 4	5.6 10					2.9 2	2.4 2	3.4 3	2.9 7
	40 or more		25.0 24	34.9 29	29.6 53					17.4 12	31.3 26	15.7 14	21.6 52
done extra work on your own for school?	Never		25.0 24	21.4 18	23.3 42					29.0 20	24.1 20	26.7 23	26.5 63
	1 or 2 times		24.0 23	22.6 19	23.3 42					29.0 20	18.1 15	26.7 23	24.4 58
	3 to 5		17.7 17	16.7 14	17.2 31					15.9 11	9.6 8	10.5 9	11.8 28
	6 to 9		9.4 9	4.8 4	7.2 13					11.6 8	14.5 12	15.1 13	13.9 33
	10 to 19		12.5 12	10.7 9	11.7 21					4.3 3	9.6 8	5.8 5	6.7 16
	20 to 29		4.2 4	7.1 6	5.6 10					2.9 2	9.6 8	7.0 6	6.7 16
	30 to 39		2.1 2	2.4 2	2.2 4					1.4 1	3.6 3	3.5 3	2.9 7
	40 or more		5.2 5	14.3 12	9.4 17					5.8 4	10.8 9	4.7 4	7.1 17
volunteered to do community service?	Never		64.9 61	36.1 30	51.4 91					57.4 39	47.0 39	50.0 44	51.0 122
	1 or 2 times		12.8 12	16.9 14	14.7 26					22.1 15	19.3 16	19.3 17	20.1 48
	3 to 5		5.3 5	13.3 11	9.0 16					10.3 7	13.3 11	12.5 11	12.1 29
	6 to 9		5.3 5	13.3 11	9.0 16					2.9 2	6.0 5	9.1 8	6.3 15
	10 to 19		5.3 5	7.2 6	6.2 11					4.4 3	3.6 3	2.3 2	3.3 8
	20 to 29		3.2 3	7.2 6	5.1 9					1.5 1	7.2 6	2.3 2	3.8 9
	30 to 39		0.0 0	1.2 1	0.6 1					0.0 0	0.0 0	2.3 2	0.8 2
	40 or more		3.2 3	4.8 4	4.0 7					1.5 1	3.6 3	2.3 2	2.5 6

PNA Question	Response	2004				2006				2008			
		Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total	Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total	Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total
		% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N
PEER-INDIVIDUAL: Rewards for Prosocial Involvement													
What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: worked hard in school?	No or very little chance		22.6 21	10.7 9	16.9 30					11.8 8	12.0 10	15.9 14	13.4 32
	Little chance		32.3 30	33.3 28	32.8 58					16.2 11	15.7 13	21.6 19	18.0 43
	Some chance		22.6 21	33.3 28	27.7 49					29.4 20	25.3 21	33.0 29	29.3 70
	Pretty good chance		15.1 14	19.0 16	16.9 30					22.1 15	30.1 25	21.6 19	24.7 59
	Very good change		7.5 7	3.6 3	5.6 10					20.6 14	16.9 14	8.0 7	14.6 35
defended someone who was being verbally abused at school?	No or very little chance		16.5 16	8.3 7	12.7 23					20.6 14	10.8 9	8.1 7	12.7 30
	Little chance		17.5 17	23.8 20	20.4 37					17.6 12	18.1 15	15.1 13	16.9 40
	Some chance		35.1 34	39.3 33	37.0 67					17.6 12	22.9 19	38.4 33	27.0 64
	Pretty good chance		17.5 17	17.9 15	17.7 32					26.5 18	26.5 22	23.3 20	25.3 60
	Very good change		13.4 13	10.7 9	12.2 22					17.6 12	21.7 18	15.1 13	18.1 43
regularly volunteered to do community service?	No or very little chance		49.5 48	32.9 27	41.9 75					27.9 19	34.9 29	34.5 30	32.8 78
	Little chance		26.8 26	24.4 20	25.7 46					20.6 14	22.9 19	25.3 22	23.1 55
	Some chance		12.4 12	31.7 26	21.2 38					27.9 19	22.9 19	23.0 20	24.4 58
	Pretty good chance		8.2 8	7.3 6	7.8 14					13.2 9	13.3 11	13.8 12	13.4 32
	Very good change		3.1 3	3.7 3	3.4 6					10.3 7	6.0 5	3.4 3	6.3 15

PNA Question	Response	2004				2006				2008			
		Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total	Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total	Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total
		% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N
PEER-INDIVIDUAL: Interaction with Prosocial Peers													
Think of your four best friends (the friends you feel closest to). In the past year (12 months), how many of your best friends have: participated in clubs, organizations and activities at school?	0		9.2 9	10.7 9	9.9 18					7.2 5	8.4 7	18.2 16	11.7 28
	1		12.2 12	10.7 9	11.5 21					14.5 10	13.3 11	14.8 13	14.2 34
	2		20.4 20	19.0 16	19.8 36					13.0 9	9.6 8	23.9 21	15.8 38
	3		16.3 16	15.5 13	15.9 29					14.5 10	16.9 14	15.9 14	15.8 38
	4		41.8 41	44.0 37	42.9 78					50.7 35	51.8 43	27.3 24	42.5 102
made the commitment to stay drug-free?	0		17.7 17	19.3 16	18.4 33					23.2 16	29.3 24	33.7 29	29.1 69
	1		21.9 21	15.7 13	19.0 34					8.7 6	9.8 8	17.4 15	12.2 29
	2		10.4 10	13.3 11	11.7 21					15.9 11	12.2 10	17.4 15	15.2 36
	3		14.6 14	20.5 17	17.3 31					13.0 9	11.0 9	5.8 5	9.7 23
	4		35.4 34	31.3 26	33.5 60					39.1 27	37.8 31	25.6 22	33.8 80
tried to do well in school?	0		5.2 5	4.9 4	5.0 9					1.4 1	4.8 4	3.4 3	3.3 8
	1		8.2 8	4.9 4	6.7 12					5.8 4	8.4 7	10.2 9	8.3 20
	2		16.5 16	12.2 10	14.5 26					18.8 13	13.3 11	22.7 20	18.3 44
	3		29.9 29	32.9 27	31.3 56					26.1 18	25.3 21	27.3 24	26.2 63
	4		40.2 39	45.1 37	42.5 76					47.8 33	48.2 40	36.4 32	43.8 105
liked school?	0		37.2 35	23.2 19	30.7 54					37.3 25	30.1 25	25.3 22	30.4 72
	1		13.8 13	19.5 16	16.5 29					9.0 6	15.7 13	14.9 13	13.5 32
	2		23.4 22	29.3 24	26.1 46					14.9 10	14.5 12	31.0 27	20.7 49
	3		6.4 6	13.4 11	9.7 17					16.4 11	22.9 19	11.5 10	16.9 40
	4		19.1 18	14.6 12	17.0 30					22.4 15	16.9 14	17.2 15	18.6 44
regularly attended religious services?	0		13.7 13	19.5 16	16.4 29					4.5 3	16.9 14	31.8 28	18.9 45
	1		25.3 24	25.6 21	25.4 45					14.9 10	21.7 18	22.7 20	20.2 48
	2		29.5 28	22.0 18	26.0 46					22.4 15	25.3 21	22.7 20	23.5 56
	3		15.8 15	19.5 16	17.5 31					29.9 20	19.3 16	13.6 12	20.2 48
	4		15.8 15	13.4 11	14.7 26					28.4 19	16.9 14	9.1 8	17.2 41

PNA Question	Response	2004				2006				2008			
		Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total	Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total	Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total
		% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N
DRUG USE OUTCOMES													
Have you ever used smokeless tobacco (chew, snuff, plug, dipping tobacco, chewing tobacco)?	Never		87.4 83	70.6 60	79.4 143					84.3 59	64.6 53	69.0 60	72.0 172
	Once or twice		5.3 5	15.3 13	10.0 18					10.0 7	14.6 12	16.1 14	13.8 33
	Once in a while but not regularly		2.1 2	7.1 6	4.4 8					4.3 3	7.3 6	4.6 4	5.4 13
	Regularly in the past		3.2 3	4.7 4	3.9 7					1.4 1	4.9 4	3.4 3	3.3 8
	Regularly now		2.1 2	2.4 2	2.2 4					0.0 0	8.5 7	6.9 6	5.4 13
How frequently have you used smokeless tobacco during the past 30 days?	Never		92.6 88	93.0 80	92.8 168					95.7 67	82.9 68	85.1 74	87.4 209
	Once or twice		3.2 3	2.3 2	2.8 5					4.3 3	4.9 4	8.0 7	5.9 14
	Once or twice per week		2.1 2	1.2 1	1.7 3					0.0 0	2.4 2	0.0 0	0.8 2
	3 to 5 times a week									0.0 0	0.0 0	0.0 0	0.0 0
	About once a day		1.1 1	0.0 0	0.6 1					0.0 0	3.7 3	1.1 1	1.7 4
	More than once a day		1.1 1	3.5 3	2.2 4					0.0 0	6.1 5	5.7 5	4.2 10
Have you ever smoked cigarettes?	Never		59.4 57	52.3 45	56.0 102					74.3 52	69.9 58	53.4 47	65.1 157
	Once or twice		17.7 17	16.3 14	17.0 31					12.9 9	10.8 9	21.6 19	15.4 37
	Once in a while but not regularly		4.2 4	14.0 12	8.8 16					4.3 3	10.8 9	14.8 13	10.4 25
	Regularly in the past		6.2 6	7.0 6	6.6 12					5.7 4	3.6 3	5.7 5	5.0 12
	Regularly now		12.5 12	10.5 9	11.5 21					2.9 2	4.8 4	4.5 4	4.1 10
During the past 30 days, on how many days did you smoke cigarettes?	0 days		82.3 79	79.1 68	80.8 147					91.4 64	81.9 68	86.2 75	86.2 207
	1 or 2 days		4.2 4	7.0 6	5.5 10					2.9 2	4.8 4	4.6 4	4.2 10
	3 to 5 days		0.0 0	2.3 2	1.1 2					1.4 1	3.6 3	3.4 3	2.9 7
	6 to 9 days		3.1 3	0.0 0	1.6 3					1.4 1	3.6 3	0.0 0	1.7 4
	10 to 19 days		0.0 0	1.2 1	0.5 1					0.0 0	1.2 1	2.3 2	1.2 3
	20 to 29 days		2.1 2	2.3 2	2.2 4					1.4 1	0.0 0	0.0 0	0.4 1
	All 30 days		8.3 8	8.1 7	8.2 15					1.4 1	4.8 4	3.4 3	3.3 8
On how many occasions (if any) have you had alcoholic beverages (beer, wine or hard liquor) to drink in your lifetime - more than just a few sips?	0 occasions		33.7 32	20.9 18	27.6 50					45.7 32	21.7 18	25.0 22	29.9 72
	1 to 2		13.7 13	7.0 6	10.5 19					21.4 15	14.5 12	13.6 12	16.2 39
	3 to 5		9.5 9	10.5 9	9.9 18					8.6 6	13.3 11	10.2 9	10.8 26
	6 to 9		6.3 6	7.0 6	6.6 12					5.7 4	9.6 8	10.2 9	8.7 21
	10 to 19		7.4 7	8.1 7	7.7 14					7.1 5	15.7 13	11.4 10	11.6 28
	20 to 39		12.6 12	11.6 10	12.2 22					2.9 2	8.4 7	6.8 6	6.2 15
	40 or more		16.8 16	34.9 30	25.4 46					8.6 6	16.9 14	22.7 20	16.6 40
On how many occasions (if any) have you had beer, wine or hard liquor during the past 30 days?	0 occasions		59.1 55	45.7 37	52.9 92					74.3 52	57.8 48	59.1 52	63.1 152
	1 to 2		12.9 12	16.0 13	14.4 25					18.6 13	18.1 15	17.0 15	17.8 43
	3 to 5		6.5 6	14.8 12	10.3 18					1.4 1	13.3 11	14.8 13	10.4 25
	6 to 9		7.5 7	12.3 10	9.8 17					1.4 1	7.2 6	5.7 5	5.0 12
	10 to 19		5.4 5	4.9 4	5.2 9					2.9 2	1.2 1	1.1 1	1.7 4
	20 to 39		4.3 4	3.7 3	4.0 7					0.0 0	0.0 0	1.1 1	0.4 1
	40 or more		4.3 4	2.5 2	3.4 6					1.4 1	2.4 2	1.1 1	1.7 4

PNA Question	Response	2004				2006				2008			
		Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total	Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total	Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total
		% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N
Think back over the last two weeks. How many times have you had five or more alcoholic drinks in a row?	None		69.8 67	60.5 52	65.4 119					84.3 59	75.6 62	66.7 58	74.9 179
	Once		11.5 11	9.3 8	10.4 19					8.6 6	8.5 7	16.1 14	11.3 27
	Twice		6.2 6	7.0 6	6.6 12					1.4 1	4.9 4	8.0 7	5.0 12
	3 to 5 times		5.2 5	12.8 11	8.8 16					1.4 1	8.5 7	4.6 4	5.0 12
	6 to 9 times		4.2 4	7.0 6	5.5 10					0.0 0	0.0 0	1.1 1	0.4 1
	10 or more times		3.1 3	3.5 3	3.3 6					4.3 3	2.4 2	3.4 3	3.3 8
On how many occasions (if any) have you used marijuana in your lifetime?	0 occasions		77.4 72	56.2 45	67.6 117					90.0 63	80.7 67	73.9 65	80.9 195
	1 to 2		4.3 4	12.5 10	8.1 14					4.3 3	7.2 6	12.5 11	8.3 20
	3 to 5		2.2 2	5.0 4	3.5 6					1.4 1	3.6 3	1.1 1	2.1 5
	6 to 9		3.2 3	5.0 4	4.0 7					1.4 1	2.4 2	2.3 2	2.1 5
	10 to 19		2.2 2	5.0 4	3.5 6					1.4 1	2.4 2	2.3 2	2.1 5
	20 to 39		1.1 1	7.5 6	4.0 7					0.0 0	1.2 1	4.5 4	2.1 5
	40 or more		9.7 9	8.8 7	9.2 16					1.4 1	2.4 2	3.4 3	2.5 6
On how many occasions (if any) have you used marijuana during the past 30 days?	0 occasions		88.2 82	87.8 72	88.0 154					97.1 67	92.7 76	90.9 80	93.3 223
	1 to 2		3.2 3	4.9 4	4.0 7					1.4 1	2.4 2	3.4 3	2.5 6
	3 to 5		0.0 0	4.9 4	2.3 4					0.0 0	0.0 0	2.3 2	0.8 2
	6 to 9		3.2 3	1.2 1	2.3 4					0.0 0	1.2 1	1.1 1	0.8 2
	10 to 19		1.1 1	0.0 0	0.6 1					0.0 0	2.4 2	2.3 2	1.7 4
	20 to 39		3.2 3	0.0 0	1.7 3					0.0 0	1.2 1	0.0 0	0.4 1
	40 or more		1.1 1	1.2 1	1.1 2					1.4 1	0.0 0	0.0 0	0.4 1
On how many occasions (if any) have you used LSD or other psychedelics in your lifetime?	0 occasions		97.8 90	96.4 80	97.1 170					98.6 69	97.6 81	98.9 87	98.3 237
	1 to 2		1.1 1	2.4 2	1.7 3					1.4 1	1.2 1	0.0 0	0.8 2
	3 to 5		1.1 1	0.0 0	0.6 1					0.0 0	0.0 0	0.0 0	0.0 0
	6 to 9		0.0 0	1.2 1	0.6 1					0.0 0	0.0 0	0.0 0	0.0 0
	10 to 19		0.0 0	0.0 0	0.0 0					0.0 0	0.0 0	0.0 0	0.0 0
	20 to 39		0.0 0	0.0 0	0.0 0					0.0 0	1.2 1	1.1 1	0.8 2
	40 or more		0.0 0	0.0 0	0.0 0					0.0 0	0.0 0	0.0 0	0.0 0
On how many occasions (if any) have you used LSD or other psychedelics during the past 30 days?	0 occasions		100.0 94	100.0 84	100.0 178					100.0 69	98.8 82	98.9 87	99.2 238
	1 to 2		0.0 0	0.0 0	0.0 0					0.0 0	0.0 0	0.0 0	0.0 0
	3 to 5		0.0 0	0.0 0	0.0 0					0.0 0	0.0 0	1.1 1	0.4 1
	6 to 9		0.0 0	0.0 0	0.0 0					0.0 0	1.2 1	0.0 0	0.4 1
	10 to 19		0.0 0	0.0 0	0.0 0					0.0 0	0.0 0	0.0 0	0.0 0
	20 to 39		0.0 0	0.0 0	0.0 0					0.0 0	0.0 0	0.0 0	0.0 0
	40 or more		0.0 0	0.0 0	0.0 0					0.0 0	0.0 0	0.0 0	0.0 0
On how many occasions (if any) have you used cocaine or crack in your lifetime?	0 occasions		94.6 88	91.6 76	93.2 164					95.7 67	98.8 82	97.7 86	97.5 235
	1 to 2		4.3 4	6.0 5	5.1 9					1.4 1	0.0 0	1.1 1	0.8 2
	3 to 5		1.1 1	1.2 1	1.1 2					2.9 2	0.0 0	0.0 0	0.8 2
	6 to 9		0.0 0	0.0 0	0.0 0					0.0 0	0.0 0	0.0 0	0.0 0
	10 to 19		0.0 0	0.0 0	0.0 0					0.0 0	0.0 0	1.1 1	0.4 1
	20 to 39		0.0 0	1.2 1	0.6 1					0.0 0	0.0 0	0.0 0	0.0 0
	40 or more		0.0 0	0.0 0	0.0 0					0.0 0	1.2 1	0.0 0	0.4 1

PNA Question	Response	2004				2006				2008			
		Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total	Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total	Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total
		% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N
On how many occasions (if any) have you used cocaine or crack during the past 30 days?	0 occasions		98.9 93	100.0 84	99.4 177					97.1 68	98.8 80	97.7 86	97.9 234
	1 to 2		1.1 1	0.0 0	0.6 1					2.9 2	0.0 0	2.3 2	1.7 4
	3 to 5		0.0 0	0.0 0	0.0 0					0.0 0	0.0 0	0.0 0	0.0 0
	6 to 9		0.0 0	0.0 0	0.0 0					0.0 0	0.0 0	0.0 0	0.0 0
	10 to 19		0.0 0	0.0 0	0.0 0					0.0 0	0.0 0	0.0 0	0.0 0
	20 to 39		0.0 0	0.0 0	0.0 0					0.0 0	0.0 0	0.0 0	0.0 0
	40 or more		0.0 0	0.0 0	0.0 0					0.0 0	1.2 1	0.0 0	0.4 1
On how many occasions (if any) have you sniffed glue, breathed the contents of an aerosol spray can, or inhaled other gases or sprays, in order to get high in your lifetime?	0 occasions		87.4 83	84.5 71	86.0 154					85.7 60	80.5 66	89.8 79	85.4 205
	1 to 2		10.5 10	7.1 6	8.9 16					4.3 3	9.8 8	2.3 2	5.4 13
	3 to 5		0.0 0	3.6 3	1.7 3					2.9 2	1.2 1	1.1 1	1.7 4
	6 to 9		0.0 0	3.6 3	1.7 3					2.9 2	3.7 3	3.4 3	3.3 8
	10 to 19		1.1 1	0.0 0	0.6 1					1.4 1	4.9 4	2.3 2	2.9 7
	20 to 39		1.1 1	0.0 0	0.6 1					0.0 0	0.0 0	1.1 1	0.4 1
	40 or more		0.0 0	1.2 1	0.6 1					2.9 2	0.0 0	0.0 0	0.8 2
On how many occasions (if any) have you sniffed glue, breathed the contents of an aerosol spray can, or inhaled other gases or sprays, in order to get high during the past 30 days?	0 occasions		97.9 93	98.8 84	98.3 177					91.4 64	91.2 73	100.0 88	94.5 225
	1 to 2		1.1 1	1.2 1	1.1 2					2.9 2	3.8 3	0.0 0	2.1 5
	3 to 5		0.0 0	0.0 0	0.0 0					2.9 2	5.0 4	0.0 0	2.5 6
	6 to 9		0.0 0	0.0 0	0.0 0					1.4 1	0.0 0	0.0 0	0.4 1
	10 to 19		0.0 0	0.0 0	0.0 0					0.0 0	0.0 0	0.0 0	0.0 0
	20 to 39		1.1 1	0.0 0	0.6 1					1.4 1	0.0 0	0.0 0	0.4 1
	40 or more		0.0 0	0.0 0	0.0 0					0.0 0	0.0 0	0.0 0	0.0 0
On how many occasions (if any) have you used phenoxdyne (pox, px, breeze) in your lifetime?	0 occasions		100.0 92	100.0 85	100.0 177					100.0 70	100.0 82	100.0 88	100.0 240
	1 to 2		0.0 0	0.0 0	0.0 0					0.0 0	0.0 0	0.0 0	0.0 0
	3 to 5		0.0 0	0.0 0	0.0 0					0.0 0	0.0 0	0.0 0	0.0 0
	6 to 9		0.0 0	0.0 0	0.0 0					0.0 0	0.0 0	0.0 0	0.0 0
	10 to 19		0.0 0	0.0 0	0.0 0					0.0 0	0.0 0	0.0 0	0.0 0
	20 to 39		0.0 0	0.0 0	0.0 0					0.0 0	0.0 0	0.0 0	0.0 0
	40 or more		0.0 0	0.0 0	0.0 0					0.0 0	0.0 0	0.0 0	0.0 0
On how many occasions (if any) have you used phenoxdyne (pox, px, breeze) during the past 30 days?	0 occasions		100.0 95	100.0 86	100.0 181					100.0 70	100.0 81	100.0 88	100.0 239
	1 to 2		0.0 0	0.0 0	0.0 0					0.0 0	0.0 0	0.0 0	0.0 0
	3 to 5		0.0 0	0.0 0	0.0 0					0.0 0	0.0 0	0.0 0	0.0 0
	6 to 9		0.0 0	0.0 0	0.0 0					0.0 0	0.0 0	0.0 0	0.0 0
	10 to 19		0.0 0	0.0 0	0.0 0					0.0 0	0.0 0	0.0 0	0.0 0
	20 to 39		0.0 0	0.0 0	0.0 0					0.0 0	0.0 0	0.0 0	0.0 0
	40 or more		0.0 0	0.0 0	0.0 0					0.0 0	0.0 0	0.0 0	0.0 0
On how many occasions (if any) have you used methamphetamines (speed, crank, crystal meth) in your lifetime?	0 occasions									97.1 68	98.8 82	98.9 87	98.3 237
	1 to 2									0.0 0	1.2 1	1.1 1	0.8 2
	3 to 5									1.4 1	0.0 0	0.0 0	0.4 1
	6 to 9									0.0 0	0.0 0	0.0 0	0.0 0
	10 to 19									0.0 0	0.0 0	0.0 0	0.0 0
	20 to 39									0.0 0	0.0 0	0.0 0	0.0 0
	40 or more									1.4 1	0.0 0	0.0 0	0.4 1

PNA Question	Response	2004				2006				2008			
		Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total	Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total	Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total
		% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N
On how many occasions (if any) have you used methamphetamines (speed, crank, crystal meth) during the past 30 days?	0 occasions									100.0	70	98.8	81
	1 to 2									0.0	0	1.2	1
	3 to 5									0.0	0	0.0	0
	6 to 9									0.0	0	0.0	0
	10 to 19									0.0	0	0.0	0
	20 to 39									0.0	0	0.0	0
	40 or more									0.0	0	0.0	0
										0.0	0	0.0	0
On how many occasions (if any) have you used stimulants other than methamphetamines (such as amphetamines, Ritalin or Dexedrine) without a doctor telling you to take them, in your lifetime?	0 occasions		94.6	88	92.9	79	93.8	167		97.1	68	93.9	77
	1 to 2		3.2	3	4.7	4	3.9	7		1.4	1	1.2	1
	3 to 5		0.0	0	1.2	1	0.6	1		0.0	0	1.2	1
	6 to 9		0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0		1.4	1	3.7	3
	10 to 19		1.1	1	0.0	0	0.6	1		0.0	0	0.0	0
	20 to 39		1.1	1	1.2	1	1.1	2		0.0	0	0.0	0
	40 or more		0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0		0.0	0	0.0	0
										0.0	0	0.0	0
On how many occasions (if any) have you used stimulants other than methamphetamines (such as amphetamines, Ritalin or Dexedrine) without a doctor telling you to take them, during the past 30 days?	0 occasions		96.8	91	100.0	85	98.3	176		97.1	68	98.8	81
	1 to 2		1.1	1	0.0	0	0.6	1		2.9	2	1.2	1
	3 to 5		1.1	1	0.0	0	0.6	1		0.0	0	0.0	0
	6 to 9		1.1	1	0.0	0	0.6	1		0.0	0	0.0	0
	10 to 19		0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0		0.0	0	0.0	0
	20 to 39		0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0		0.0	0	0.0	0
	40 or more		0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0		0.0	0	0.0	0
										0.0	0	0.0	0
On how many occasions (if any) have you used sedatives (tranquilizers, such as Valium or Xanax, barbiturates, or sleeping pills) without a doctor telling you to take them in your lifetime?	0 occasions		87.1	81	84.7	72	86.0	153		88.6	62	90.2	74
	1 to 2		6.5	6	4.7	4	5.6	10		5.7	4	1.2	1
	3 to 5		2.2	2	3.5	3	2.8	5		2.9	2	2.4	2
	6 to 9		1.1	1	1.2	1	1.1	2		1.4	1	1.2	1
	10 to 19		1.1	1	2.4	2	1.7	3		0.0	0	1.2	1
	20 to 39		1.1	1	2.4	2	1.7	3		1.4	1	2.4	2
	40 or more		1.1	1	1.2	1	1.1	2		0.0	0	1.2	1
										0.0	0	0.0	0
On how many occasions (if any) have you used sedatives (tranquilizers, such as Valium or Xanax, barbiturates, or sleeping pills) without a doctor telling you to take them, during the past 30 days?	0 occasions		91.5	86	92.8	77	92.1	163		94.3	66	92.7	76
	1 to 2		6.4	6	3.6	3	5.1	9		4.3	3	2.4	2
	3 to 5		0.0	0	1.2	1	0.6	1		1.4	1	2.4	2
	6 to 9		0.0	0	1.2	1	0.6	1		0.0	0	1.2	1
	10 to 19		1.1	1	1.2	1	1.1	2		0.0	0	0.0	0
	20 to 39		0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0		0.0	0	1.2	1
	40 or more		1.1	1	0.0	0	0.6	1		0.0	0	0.0	0
										0.0	0	0.0	0
On how many occasions (if any) have you used heroin or other opiates in your lifetime?	0 occasions		97.9	92	97.6	82	97.8	174		97.1	68	96.4	80
	1 to 2		2.1	2	1.2	1	1.7	3		1.4	1	1.2	1
	3 to 5		0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0		1.4	1	0.0	0
	6 to 9		0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0		0.0	0	1.2	1
	10 to 19		0.0	0	1.2	1	0.6	1		0.0	0	1.2	1
	20 to 39		0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0		0.0	0	0.0	0
	40 or more		0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0		0.0	0	0.0	0
										0.0	0	0.0	0

PNA Question	Response	2004				2006				2008			
		Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total	Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total	Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total
		% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N
On how many occasions (if any) have you used heroin or other opiates during the past 30 days?	0 occasions		100.0 95	100.0 83	100.0 178					100.0 70	97.6 81	98.9 87	98.8 238
	1 to 2		0.0 0	0.0 0	0.0 0					0.0 0	0.0 0	1.1 1	0.4 1
	3 to 5		0.0 0	0.0 0	0.0 0					0.0 0	0.0 0	0.0 0	0.0 0
	6 to 9		0.0 0	0.0 0	0.0 0					0.0 0	1.2 1	0.0 0	0.4 1
	10 to 19		0.0 0	0.0 0	0.0 0					0.0 0	1.2 1	0.0 0	0.4 1
	20 to 39		0.0 0	0.0 0	0.0 0					0.0 0	0.0 0	0.0 0	0.0 0
	40 or more		0.0 0	0.0 0	0.0 0					0.0 0	0.0 0	0.0 0	0.0 0
On how many occasions (if any) have you used MDMA ('X', 'E', or ecstasy) in your lifetime?	0 occasions		97.8 90	96.4 81	97.2 171					98.6 69	97.6 80	98.9 87	98.3 236
	1 to 2		2.2 2	3.6 3	2.8 5					1.4 1	1.2 1	0.0 0	0.8 2
	3 to 5		0.0 0	0.0 0	0.0 0					0.0 0	0.0 0	0.0 0	0.0 0
	6 to 9		0.0 0	0.0 0	0.0 0					0.0 0	0.0 0	0.0 0	0.0 0
	10 to 19		0.0 0	0.0 0	0.0 0					0.0 0	0.0 0	0.0 0	0.0 0
	20 to 39		0.0 0	0.0 0	0.0 0					0.0 0	0.0 0	1.1 1	0.4 1
	40 or more		0.0 0	0.0 0	0.0 0					0.0 0	1.2 1	0.0 0	0.4 1
On how many occasions (if any) have you used MDMA ('X', 'E', or ecstasy) during the past 30 days?	0 occasions		100.0 92	100.0 84	100.0 176					100.0 70	98.8 81	98.9 87	99.2 238
	1 to 2		0.0 0	0.0 0	0.0 0					0.0 0	0.0 0	0.0 0	0.0 0
	3 to 5		0.0 0	0.0 0	0.0 0					0.0 0	0.0 0	1.1 1	0.4 1
	6 to 9		0.0 0	0.0 0	0.0 0					0.0 0	0.0 0	0.0 0	0.0 0
	10 to 19		0.0 0	0.0 0	0.0 0					0.0 0	0.0 0	0.0 0	0.0 0
	20 to 39		0.0 0	0.0 0	0.0 0					0.0 0	0.0 0	0.0 0	0.0 0
	40 or more		0.0 0	0.0 0	0.0 0					0.0 0	1.2 1	0.0 0	0.4 1

PNA Question	Response	2004				2006				2008			
		Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total	Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total	Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total
		% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N
OUTCOME: Antisocial Behavior													
How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: been suspended from school?	Never		94.9 93	90.7 78	92.9 171					87.0 60	92.8 77	96.6 86	92.5 223
	1 or 2 times		3.1 3	9.3 8	6.0 11					5.8 4	6.0 5	2.2 2	4.6 11
	3 to 5		0.0 0	0.0 0	0.0 0					4.3 3	0.0 0	1.1 1	1.7 4
	6 to 9		0.0 0	0.0 0	0.0 0					0.0 0	0.0 0	0.0 0	0.0 0
	10 to 19		0.0 0	0.0 0	0.0 0					0.0 0	0.0 0	0.0 0	0.0 0
	20 to 29		1.0 1	0.0 0	0.5 1					0.0 0	0.0 0	0.0 0	0.0 0
	30 to 39		0.0 0	0.0 0	0.0 0					0.0 0	0.0 0	0.0 0	0.0 0
	40 or more		1.0 1	0.0 0	0.5 1					2.9 2	1.2 1	0.0 0	1.2 3
	carried a handgun?	Never		94.8 92	96.5 82	95.6 174					85.7 60	94.0 78	94.4 84
1 or 2 times			2.1 2	1.2 1	1.6 3					10.0 7	0.0 0	1.1 1	3.3 8
3 to 5			1.0 1	2.4 2	1.6 3					1.4 1	1.2 1	1.1 1	1.2 3
6 to 9			0.0 0	0.0 0	0.0 0					1.4 1	1.2 1	1.1 1	1.2 3
10 to 19			0.0 0	0.0 0	0.0 0					0.0 0	0.0 0	2.2 2	0.8 2
20 to 29			2.1 2	0.0 0	1.1 2					0.0 0	0.0 0	0.0 0	0.0 0
30 to 39			0.0 0	0.0 0	0.0 0					0.0 0	1.2 1	0.0 0	0.4 1
40 or more			0.0 0	0.0 0	0.0 0					1.4 1	2.4 2	0.0 0	1.2 3
sold illegal drugs?		Never		93.8 90	96.4 81	95.0 171					97.1 68	96.2 77	97.7 86
	1 or 2 times		2.1 2	1.2 1	1.7 3					0.0 0	0.0 0	1.1 1	0.4 1
	3 to 5		0.0 0	2.4 2	1.1 2					0.0 0	1.2 1	0.0 0	0.4 1
	6 to 9		2.1 2	0.0 0	1.1 2					1.4 1	1.2 1	0.0 0	0.8 2
	10 to 19		0.0 0	0.0 0	0.0 0					0.0 0	1.2 1	1.1 1	0.8 2
	20 to 29		0.0 0	0.0 0	0.0 0					1.4 1	0.0 0	0.0 0	0.4 1
	30 to 39		0.0 0	0.0 0	0.0 0					0.0 0	0.0 0	0.0 0	0.0 0
	40 or more		2.1 2	0.0 0	1.1 2					0.0 0	0.0 0	0.0 0	0.0 0
	stolen or tried to steal a motor vehicle such as a car or motorcycle?	Never		95.9 93	100.0 85	97.8 178					95.7 66	97.6 80	98.9 88
1 or 2 times			3.1 3	0.0 0	1.6 3					2.9 2	1.2 1	1.1 1	1.7 4
3 to 5			0.0 0	0.0 0	0.0 0					1.4 1	1.2 1	0.0 0	0.8 2
6 to 9			0.0 0	0.0 0	0.0 0					0.0 0	0.0 0	0.0 0	0.0 0
10 to 19			0.0 0	0.0 0	0.0 0					0.0 0	0.0 0	0.0 0	0.0 0
20 to 29			0.0 0	0.0 0	0.0 0					0.0 0	0.0 0	0.0 0	0.0 0
30 to 39			0.0 0	0.0 0	0.0 0					0.0 0	0.0 0	0.0 0	0.0 0
40 or more			1.0 1	0.0 0	0.5 1					0.0 0	0.0 0	0.0 0	0.0 0
been arrested?		Never		91.8 89	90.2 74	91.1 163					94.3 66	97.6 80	96.6 86
	1 or 2 times		6.2 6	7.3 6	6.7 12					4.3 3	1.2 1	3.4 3	2.9 7
	3 to 5		0.0 0	1.2 1	0.6 1					1.4 1	0.0 0	0.0 0	0.4 1
	6 to 9		1.0 1	0.0 0	0.6 1					0.0 0	0.0 0	0.0 0	0.0 0
	10 to 19		0.0 0	1.2 1	0.6 1					0.0 0	0.0 0	0.0 0	0.0 0
	20 to 29		0.0 0	0.0 0	0.0 0					0.0 0	1.2 1	0.0 0	0.4 1
	30 to 39		0.0 0	0.0 0	0.0 0					0.0 0	0.0 0	0.0 0	0.0 0
	40 or more		1.0 1	0.0 0	0.6 1					0.0 0	0.0 0	0.0 0	0.0 0

PNA Question	Response	2004				2006				2008			
		Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total	Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total	Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total
		% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N
attacked someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?	Never		87.4 83	88.1 74	87.7 157					81.4 57	86.6 71	92.1 82	87.1 210
	1 or 2 times		9.5 9	9.5 8	9.5 17					5.7 4	7.3 6	3.4 3	5.4 13
	3 to 5		1.1 1	2.4 2	1.7 3					5.7 4	4.9 4	1.1 1	3.7 9
	6 to 9		1.1 1	0.0 0	0.6 1					5.7 4	1.2 1	2.2 2	2.9 7
	10 to 19		0.0 0	0.0 0	0.0 0					0.0 0	0.0 0	1.1 1	0.4 1
	20 to 29		0.0 0	0.0 0	0.0 0					0.0 0	0.0 0	0.0 0	0.0 0
	30 to 39		0.0 0	0.0 0	0.0 0					0.0 0	0.0 0	0.0 0	0.0 0
	40 or more		1.1 1	0.0 0	0.6 1					1.4 1	0.0 0	0.0 0	0.4 1
been drunk or high at school?	Never		81.2 78	78.6 66	80.0 144					92.8 64	85.5 71	91.0 81	89.6 216
	1 or 2 times		10.4 10	13.1 11	11.7 21					1.4 1	6.0 5	3.4 3	3.7 9
	3 to 5		2.1 2	3.6 3	2.8 5					1.4 1	1.2 1	1.1 1	1.2 3
	6 to 9		0.0 0	2.4 2	1.1 2					2.9 2	2.4 2	3.4 3	2.9 7
	10 to 19		0.0 0	2.4 2	1.1 2					0.0 0	2.4 2	0.0 0	0.8 2
	20 to 29		3.1 3	0.0 0	1.7 3					0.0 0	0.0 0	1.1 1	0.4 1
	30 to 39		0.0 0	0.0 0	0.0 0					1.4 1	0.0 0	0.0 0	0.4 1
	40 or more		3.1 3	0.0 0	1.7 3					0.0 0	2.4 2	0.0 0	0.8 2
taken a handgun to school?	Never		100.0 95	100.0 84	100.0 179					98.6 69	98.8 82	100.0 89	99.2 240
	1 or 2 times		0.0 0	0.0 0	0.0 0					0.0 0	0.0 0	0.0 0	0.0 0
	3 to 5		0.0 0	0.0 0	0.0 0					0.0 0	0.0 0	0.0 0	0.0 0
	6 to 9		0.0 0	0.0 0	0.0 0					0.0 0	1.2 1	0.0 0	0.4 1
	10 to 19		0.0 0	0.0 0	0.0 0					0.0 0	0.0 0	0.0 0	0.0 0
	20 to 29		0.0 0	0.0 0	0.0 0					0.0 0	0.0 0	0.0 0	0.0 0
	30 to 39		0.0 0	0.0 0	0.0 0					1.4 1	0.0 0	0.0 0	0.4 1
	40 or more		0.0 0	0.0 0	0.0 0					0.0 0	0.0 0	0.0 0	0.0 0

PNA Question	Response	2004				2006				2008			
		Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total	Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total	Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total
		% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N
ADDITIONAL QUESTIONS FOUND ON BOTH FORMS													
What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: used smokeless tobacco?	No or very little chance		55.8 53	50.0 41	53.1 94					87.0 60	50.6 42	56.8 50	63.3 152
	Little chance		17.9 17	25.6 21	21.5 38					5.8 4	16.9 14	20.5 18	15.0 36
	Some chance		14.7 14	15.9 13	15.3 27					2.9 2	24.1 20	11.4 10	13.3 32
	Pretty good chance		7.4 7	6.1 5	6.8 12					0.0 0	2.4 2	5.7 5	2.9 7
	Very good change		4.2 4	2.4 2	3.4 6					4.3 3	6.0 5	5.7 5	5.4 13
How old were you when you first: used smokeless tobacco (dip, snuff, chew)?	Never		87.6 85	75.0 63	81.8 148					88.6 62	66.3 55	72.7 64	75.1 181
	8 or younger		1.0 1	3.6 3	2.2 4					0.0 0	1.2 1	2.3 2	1.2 3
	9 or 10		1.0 1	0.0 0	0.6 1					1.4 1	0.0 0	1.1 1	0.8 2
	11		2.1 2	2.4 2	2.2 4					1.4 1	1.2 1	2.3 2	1.7 4
	12		2.1 2	2.4 2	2.2 4					0.0 0	2.4 2	4.5 4	2.5 6
	13		0.0 0	0.0 0	0.0 0					7.1 5	4.8 4	2.3 2	4.6 11
	14		2.1 2	7.1 6	4.4 8					1.4 1	2.4 2	1.1 1	1.7 4
	15		1.0 1	4.8 4	2.8 5					0.0 0	13.3 11	1.1 1	5.0 12
	16		3.1 3	3.6 3	3.3 6					0.0 0	7.2 6	4.5 4	4.1 10
	17 or older		0.0 0	1.2 1	0.6 1					0.0 0	1.2 1	8.0 7	3.3 8
used methamphetamines (meth, ice, crystal, or speed)?	Never									97.1 67	98.8 82	97.8 87	97.9 236
	8 or younger									0.0 0	0.0 0	0.0 0	0.0 0
	9 or 10									0.0 0	0.0 0	0.0 0	0.0 0
	11									2.9 2	0.0 0	0.0 0	0.8 2
	12									0.0 0	1.2 1	0.0 0	0.4 1
	13									0.0 0	0.0 0	0.0 0	0.0 0
	14									0.0 0	0.0 0	0.0 0	0.0 0
	15									0.0 0	0.0 0	1.1 1	0.4 1
	16									0.0 0	0.0 0	1.1 1	0.4 1
	17 or older									0.0 0	0.0 0	0.0 0	0.0 0
At school during the past 12 months, did you receive help from the resource teacher, speech therapist or other special education teacher?	No		89.7 87	86.7 72	88.3 159					76.7 46	92.9 65	83.5 71	84.7 182
	Yes		10.3 10	13.3 11	11.7 21					23.3 14	7.1 5	16.5 14	15.3 33
Are you currently on probation, or assigned a probation officer with Juvenile Court?	No		99.0 96	95.3 82	97.3 178					97.1 67	97.6 81	98.9 88	97.9 236
	Yes		1.0 1	4.7 4	2.7 5					2.9 2	2.4 2	1.1 1	2.1 5

PNA Question	Response	2004				2006				2008							
		Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total	Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total	Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total				
		% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N				
During the past 12 months, have you talked with at least once of your parents about the dangers of tobacco, alcohol, or other drug use?	No, I did not talk with my parents about the dangers of tobacco, alcohol, or drug use.									45.7	32	42.2	35	49.4	44	45.9	111
	Yes, I talked with my parents about the dangers of tobacco use.									34.3	24	33.7	28	27.0	24	31.4	76
	Yes, I talked with my parents about the dangers of alcohol use.									30.0	21	39.8	33	33.7	30	34.7	84
	Yes, I talked with my parents about the dangers of drug use.									32.9	23	34.9	29	28.1	25	31.8	77
During the past 30 days, how many times did you DRIVE a car or other vehicle when you had been drinking?	0 times									94.3	66	75.9	63	81.6	71	83.3	200
	1 time									1.4	1	13.3	11	5.7	5	7.1	17
	2 or 3 times									2.9	2	7.2	6	10.3	9	7.1	17
	4 or 5 times									1.4	1	1.2	1	1.1	1	1.2	3
	6 or more times									0.0	0	2.4	2	1.1	1	1.2	3
During the past 30 days, how many times did you RIDE in a car or other vehicle driven by someone who had been drinking alcohol?	0 times									60.0	42	53.7	44	61.4	54	58.3	140
	1 time									15.7	11	17.1	14	12.5	11	15.0	36
	2 or 3 times									12.9	9	18.3	15	19.3	17	17.1	41
	4 or 5 times									1.4	1	6.1	5	1.1	1	2.9	7
	6 or more times									10.0	7	4.9	4	5.7	5	6.7	16
During the past 12 months, do you recall hearing, reading, or watching an advertisement about the prevention of substance use?	Never									11.4	8	10.8	9	6.8	6	9.5	23
	Before, but not in the past year									7.1	5	6.0	5	2.3	2	5.0	12
	A few times in past year									25.7	18	13.3	11	18.2	16	18.7	45
	Once or twice a month									21.4	15	20.5	17	21.6	19	21.2	51
	Once or twice a week									12.9	9	27.7	23	30.7	27	24.5	59
	Almost every day									21.4	15	21.7	18	20.5	18	21.2	51
How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they:																	
use smokeless tobacco?	No Risk		2.2	2	3.7	3	2.9	5		4.4	3	1.2	1	2.3	2	2.5	6
	Slight Risk		10.9	10	8.5	7	9.8	17		20.6	14	18.3	15	13.6	12	17.2	41
	Moderate Risk		32.6	30	35.4	29	33.9	59		38.2	26	39.0	32	40.9	36	39.5	94
	Great Risk		54.3	50	52.4	43	53.4	93		36.8	25	41.5	34	43.2	38	40.8	97
Use methamphetamines (meth, ice, crystal, or speed)?	No Risk									5.9	4	3.6	3	2.3	2	3.8	9
	Slight Risk									0.0	0	1.2	1	0.0	0	0.4	1
	Moderate Risk									7.4	5	2.4	2	3.4	3	4.2	10
	Great Risk									86.8	59	92.8	77	94.3	83	91.6	219
have five or more drinks once or twice each weekend?	No Risk									4.3	3	7.2	6	4.5	4	5.4	13
	Slight Risk									20.3	14	28.9	24	15.9	14	21.7	52
	Moderate Risk									36.2	25	32.5	27	43.2	38	37.5	90
	Great Risk									39.1	27	31.3	26	36.4	32	35.4	85

PNA Question	Response	2004				2006				2008			
		Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total	Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total	Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total
		% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N
It is important to think before you act.	NO!		1.1 1	0.0 0	0.6 1					0.0 0	1.2 1	0.0 0	0.4 1
	no		4.3 4	2.4 2	3.4 6					8.7 6	4.8 4	1.1 1	4.6 11
	yes		54.3 50	47.6 40	51.1 90					43.5 30	44.6 37	50.0 44	46.2 111
	YES!		40.2 37	50.0 42	44.9 79					47.8 33	49.4 41	48.9 43	48.8 117
During the past 30 days, on the days you smoked, how many cigarettes did you smoke per day?	I did not smoke cigarettes during the past 30 days		83.3 80	79.1 68	81.3 148					91.2 62	81.7 67	86.0 74	86.0 203
	Less than 1 cigarette per day		1.0 1	3.5 3	2.2 4					2.9 2	2.4 2	1.2 1	2.1 5
	1 cigarette per day		3.1 3	2.3 2	2.7 5					0.0 0	7.3 6	2.3 2	3.4 8
	2 to 5 cigarettes per day		8.3 8	9.3 8	8.8 16					1.5 1	4.9 4	9.3 8	5.5 13
	6 to 10 cigarettes per day		4.2 4	2.3 2	3.3 6					2.9 2	2.4 2	1.2 1	2.1 5
	11 to 20 cigarettes per day		0.0 0	3.5 3	1.6 3					1.5 1	1.2 1	0.0 0	0.8 2
	More than 20 cigarettes per day		0.0 0	0.0 0	0.0 0					0.0 0	0.0 0	0.0 0	0.0 0
If a kid smoked cigarettes in your neighborhood, would he or she be caught by the police?	NO!		30.7 27	28.8 21	29.8 48					17.6 12	26.8 22	21.6 19	22.3 53
	no		55.7 49	61.6 45	58.4 94					51.5 35	50.0 41	56.8 50	52.9 126
	yes		12.5 11	8.2 6	10.6 17					22.1 15	15.9 13	20.5 18	19.3 46
	YES!		1.1 1	1.4 1	1.2 2					8.8 6	7.3 6	1.1 1	5.5 13
If you wanted to get some methamphetamines, how easy would it be for you to get some?	Very hard									79.4 54	62.2 51	73.6 64	71.3 169
	Sort of hard									7.4 5	24.4 20	13.8 12	15.6 37
	Sort of easy									4.4 3	6.1 5	9.2 8	6.8 16
	Very easy									8.8 6	7.3 6	3.4 3	6.3 15
How wrong do your parents feel it would be for you to: use smokeless tobacco?	Very wrong		83.9 73	67.9 55	76.2 128					92.8 64	68.7 57	62.1 54	73.2 175
	Wrong		12.6 11	22.2 18	17.3 29					5.8 4	21.7 18	20.7 18	16.7 40
	A little bit wrong		1.1 1	3.7 3	2.4 4					1.4 1	6.0 5	13.8 12	7.5 18
	Not wrong at all		2.3 2	6.2 5	4.2 7					0.0 0	3.6 3	3.4 3	2.5 6
Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: used smokeless tobacco?	No		79.3 73	64.7 55	72.3 128					84.1 58	68.7 57	71.3 62	74.1 177
	Yes		17.4 16	30.6 26	23.7 42					13.0 9	24.1 20	25.3 22	21.3 51
	I don't have any brothers or sisters		3.3 3	4.7 4	4.0 7					2.9 2	7.2 6	3.4 3	4.6 11
My family has clear rules about cigarettes and tobacco use.	NO!		3.2 3	3.6 3	3.4 6					2.9 2	3.6 3	3.4 3	3.3 8
	no		6.5 6	12.0 10	9.1 16					8.7 6	12.0 10	18.4 16	13.4 32
	yes		45.2 42	47.0 39	46.0 81					33.3 23	32.5 27	41.4 36	36.0 86
	YES!		45.2 42	37.3 31	41.5 73					55.1 38	51.8 43	36.8 32	47.3 113
During a typical week, how many times do all or most of your family that live in your home eat dinner together?	0									7.4 5	8.4 7	10.3 9	8.8 21
	1									8.8 6	10.8 9	5.7 5	8.4 20
	2									8.8 6	10.8 9	11.5 10	10.5 25
	3									2.9 2	7.2 6	14.9 13	8.8 21
	4									16.2 11	10.8 9	16.1 14	14.3 34
	5									17.6 12	18.1 15	12.6 11	16.0 38
	6									16.2 11	14.5 12	9.2 8	13.0 31
	All 7 days									22.1 15	19.3 16	19.5 17	20.2 48

PNA Question	Response	2004				2006				2008			
		Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total	Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total	Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total
		% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N
If you drank ALCOHOL (beer, wine, or hard liquor) and not just a sip or taste in the past year, how did you USUALLY get it? (Choose all that apply.)	I did not drink alcohol in the past year									53.6 37	30.1 25	41.4 36	41.0 98
	I bought it myself with a fake ID									0.0 0	1.2 1	1.1 1	0.8 2
	I bought it myself without a fake ID									2.9 2	1.2 1	4.6 4	2.9 7
	I got it from someone I know age 21 or older									8.7 6	39.8 33	40.2 35	31.0 74
	I got it from someone I know under age 21									11.6 8	20.5 17	13.8 12	15.5 37
	I got it from my brother or sister									2.9 2	7.2 6	3.4 3	4.6 11
	I got it from home with my parents' permission									8.7 6	13.3 11	6.9 6	9.6 23
	I got it from home without my parents' permission									15.9 11	15.7 13	5.7 5	12.1 29
	I got it from another relative									2.9 2	9.6 8	5.7 5	6.3 15
	A stranger bought it for me									1.4 1	2.4 2	1.1 1	1.7 4
	I took it from a store or shop									0.0 0	0.0 0	2.3 2	0.8 2
	Other									14.5 10	18.1 15	6.9 6	13.0 31

PNA Question	Response	2004						2006				2008													
		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Total		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Total		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Total	
		%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N
ADDITIONAL QUESTIONS FOUND ON FORM 1																									
During the past 30 days, have you seen any of the following groups smoking cigarettes on school property? (Mark all that apply)	Students			31.2	29	29.3	24	30.3	53							17.6	6	37.5	15	38.6	17	32.2	38		
	Teachers			7.5	7	3.7	3	5.7	10							11.8	4	5.0	2	15.9	7	11.0	13		
	Other people who work at school			12.9	12	11.0	9	12.0	21							5.9	2	2.5	1	11.4	5	6.8	8		
	People who don't work at school			9.7	9	4.9	4	7.4	13							8.8	3	10.0	4	9.1	4	9.3	11		
	I have not seen anybody smoking on school property			14.0	13	17.1	14	15.4	27							73.5	25	62.5	25	54.5	24	62.7	74		
During the past 30 days, have you been with somebody who was smoking? This could be at home, school, or any other place. (Mark all that apply)	Yes, I was in the same room			25.8	24	28.0	23	26.9	47							35.3	12	40.0	16	52.3	23	43.2	51		
	Yes, I was in a car			11.8	11	14.6	12	13.1	23							32.4	11	22.5	9	36.4	16	30.5	36		
	No, I was not around anybody who smoked			18.3	17	17.1	14	17.7	31							50.0	17	55.0	22	34.1	15	45.8	54		
Do you think the smoke from other people's cigarettes is harmful to you?	Definitely yes			70.2	33	72.5	29	71.3	62							63.6	21	72.5	29	79.5	35	72.6	85		
	Probably yes			25.5	12	22.5	9	24.1	21							30.3	10	25.0	10	20.5	9	24.8	29		
	Probably not			2.1	1	2.5	1	2.3	2							6.1	2	2.5	1	0.0	0	2.6	3		
	Definitely not			2.1	1	2.5	1	2.3	2							0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0		
Not counting yourself, does anyone who lives in your home do the following? (Mark all that apply)	Smoke cigarettes			18.3	17	11.0	9	14.9	26							35.3	12	25.0	10	36.4	16	32.2	38		
	Chew tobacco, snuff, or dip			6.5	6	6.1	5	6.3	11							17.6	6	30.0	12	20.5	9	22.9	27		
	No one smokes or chews tobacco in my home			25.8	24	29.3	24	27.4	48							50.0	17	55.0	22	54.5	24	53.4	63		
During the past 30 days, how did you usually get your own chewing tobacco, snuff, or dip?	I did not use chew, snuff, or dip in the past 30 days			95.6	43	97.2	35	96.3	78							90.6	29	92.3	36	86.0	37	89.5	102		
	I bought it in a store			2.2	1	2.8	1	2.5	2							0.0	0	0.0	0	11.6	5	4.4	5		
	I got if from someone else			0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0							3.1	1	2.6	1	0.0	0	1.8	2		
	I gave someone else money to buy it for me			0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0							0.0	0	2.6	1	0.0	0	0.9	1		
	I stole it			2.2	1	0.0	0	1.2	1							0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0		
	I got it in some other way			0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0							3.1	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.9	1		
	A person 18 years old or older gave it to me			0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0							3.1	1	2.6	1	2.3	1	2.6	3		
During the past 30 days, how did you usually get your own cigarettes?	I did not smoke cigarettes in the past 30 days			81.8	36	78.4	29	80.2	65							90.6	29	89.7	35	83.7	36	87.7	100		
	I bought them in a store			6.8	3	8.1	3	7.4	6							0.0	0	5.1	2	9.3	4	5.3	6		
	I got them from someone else			4.5	2	8.1	3	6.2	5							3.1	1	2.6	1	4.7	2	3.5	4		
	I gave someone else money to buy them for me			0.0	0	5.4	2	2.5	2							0.0	0	0.0	0	2.3	1	0.9	1		
	I stole them			2.3	1	0.0	0	1.2	1							3.1	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.9	1		
	I got them in some other way			0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0							0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0		
	A person 18 years old or older gave them to me			4.5	2	0.0	0	2.5	2							3.1	1	2.6	1	0.0	0	1.8	2		
When you bought or tried to buy cigarettes in a store during the past 30 days, were you ever asked to show how old you were?	I did not buy cigarettes			88.9	40	83.8	31	86.6	71							93.9	31	90.0	36	84.1	37	88.9	104		
	No, I was not asked to show proof of my age			11.1	5	5.4	2	8.5	7							6.1	2	7.5	3	2.3	1	5.1	6		
	Yes, I was asked to show proof of my age			0.0	0	10.8	4	4.9	4							0.0	0	2.5	1	13.6	6	6.0	7		

PNA Question	Response	2004				2006				2008			
		Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total	Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total	Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total
		% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N
ADDITIONAL QUESTIONS FOUND ON FORM 2													
Is your use of alcohol or drugs causing problems in areas such as your feelings, emotions, family, friends, job, legal, school, health, financial status, or participation in athletic events?	I did not use alcohol or drugs		58.7 27	43.9 18	51.7 45					73.5 25	45.2 19	62.8 27	59.7 71
	No problem		30.4 14	31.7 13	31.0 27					20.6 7	45.2 19	32.6 14	33.6 40
	Slight problem		8.7 4	22.0 9	14.9 13					0.0 0	9.5 4	4.7 2	5.0 6
	Moderate problem		2.2 1	2.4 1	2.3 2					5.9 2	0.0 0	0.0 0	1.7 2
	Severe problem		0.0 0	0.0 0	0.0 0					0.0 0	0.0 0	0.0 0	0.0 0
In the past year, have you held a paying job while attending school?	No		44.4 20	24.4 10	34.9 30					79.4 27	40.5 17	9.5 4	40.7 48
	Yes, 20 hours or less per week		37.8 17	46.3 19	41.9 36					17.6 6	33.3 14	52.4 22	35.6 42
	Yes, more than 20 hours per week		17.8 8	29.3 12	23.3 20					2.9 1	26.2 11	38.1 16	23.7 28
Have you ever received an alcohol or drug related ticket?	No		88.9 40	80.5 33	84.9 73					94.1 32	90.5 38	88.4 38	90.8 108
	Yes		11.1 5	19.5 8	15.1 13					5.9 2	9.5 4	11.6 5	9.2 11
Students have different ideas of what OTHER students think or do. What do you think is the percentage of Montana students your age smoke one or more cigarettes a day?	None (0%)									11.4 4	12.2 5	4.7 2	9.2 11
	Few (1-10%)									57.1 20	19.5 8	16.3 7	29.4 35
	Some (11-30%)									22.9 8	39.0 16	44.2 19	36.1 43
	Half or less (31-50%)									5.7 2	19.5 8	20.9 9	16.0 19
	Half or more (51-70%)									2.9 1	4.9 2	9.3 4	5.9 7
	Most (71-90%)									0.0 0	4.9 2	2.3 1	2.5 3
	Almost all (91-100%)									0.0 0	0.0 0	2.3 1	0.8 1
drank alcohol sometime in the past month?	None (0%)									11.4 4	7.3 3	0.0 0	5.9 7
	Few (1-10%)									11.4 4	0.0 0	7.0 3	5.9 7
	Some (11-30%)									31.4 11	7.3 3	11.6 5	16.0 19
	Half or less (31-50%)									17.1 6	12.2 5	7.0 3	11.8 14
	Half or more (51-70%)									20.0 7	26.8 11	23.3 10	23.5 28
	Most (71-90%)									5.7 2	29.3 12	41.9 18	26.9 32
	Almost all (91-100%)									2.9 1	17.1 7	9.3 4	10.1 12
used marijuana sometime in the past month?	None (0%)									57.1 20	11.9 5	9.3 4	24.2 29
	Few (1-10%)									31.4 11	38.1 16	44.2 19	38.3 46
	Some (11-30%)									11.4 4	26.2 11	30.2 13	23.3 28
	Half or less (31-50%)									0.0 0	16.7 7	7.0 3	8.3 10
	Half or more (51-70%)									0.0 0	7.1 3	4.7 2	4.2 5
	Most (71-90%)									0.0 0	0.0 0	2.3 1	0.8 1
	Almost all (91-100%)									0.0 0	0.0 0	2.3 1	0.8 1

PNA Question	Response	2004				2006				2008			
		Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total	Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total	Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total
		% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N
In your opinion, what percentage of parents gave a clear message about drug use to their children during the past three months? * 2004/2006 surveys used different answer categories	None (0%)		2.3 1	2.4 1	2.4 2					5.9 2	11.9 5	4.8 2	7.6 9
	Few (1-10%)									20.6 7	16.7 7	21.4 9	19.5 23
	1-20%*		29.5 13	41.5 17	35.3 30								
	Some (11-30%)									14.7 5	16.7 7	16.7 7	16.1 19
	21-40%*		22.7 10	14.6 6	18.8 16								
	Half or less (31-50%)									26.5 9	19.0 8	23.8 10	22.9 27
	41-60%*		25.0 11	24.4 10	24.7 21								
	Half or more (51-70%)									8.8 3	19.0 8	11.9 5	13.6 16
	61-80%*		11.4 5	12.2 5	11.8 10								
	Most (71-90%)									11.8 4	9.5 4	9.5 4	10.2 12
Sometimes students have problems they talk to an adult about. Is there an adult in your life you can talk to about your problems? (Mark all that apply)	81-100%*		9.1 4	4.9 2	7.1 6								
	Almost all (91-100%)									11.8 4	7.1 3	11.9 5	10.2 12
	No		8.5 8	2.5 2	5.7 10					11.4 4	14.3 6	4.7 2	10.0 12
	Parent		30.9 29	43.2 35	36.6 64					74.3 26	78.6 33	76.7 33	76.7 92
	Relative		19.1 18	21.0 17	20.0 35					45.7 16	57.1 24	46.5 20	50.0 60
	Youth leader (scouts, church, etc.)		14.9 14	12.3 10	13.7 24					17.1 6	28.6 12	18.6 8	21.7 26
	Teacher or counselor at school		19.1 18	16.0 13	17.7 31					25.7 9	31.0 13	27.9 12	28.3 34
	Family Doctor		6.4 6	6.2 5	6.3 11					5.7 2	14.3 6	7.0 3	9.2 11
	Other adult		16.0 15	23.5 19	19.4 34					20.0 7	45.2 19	44.2 19	37.5 45
In the past year, in which of the following activities have you PARTICIPATED?													
sports teams	No		27.3 12	25.6 10	26.5 22					17.6 6	30.8 12	47.5 19	32.7 37
	Yes		72.7 32	74.4 29	73.5 61					82.4 28	69.2 27	52.5 21	67.3 76
scouting	No		97.0 32	100.0 30	98.4 62					87.9 29	88.2 30	94.3 33	90.2 92
	Yes		3.0 1	0.0 0	1.6 1					12.1 4	11.8 4	5.7 2	9.8 10
boys and girls clubs	No		97.1 33	96.8 30	96.9 63					88.2 30	93.9 31	100.0 34	94.1 95
	Yes		2.9 1	3.2 1	3.1 2					11.8 4	6.1 2	0.0 0	5.9 6
4-H clubs	No		79.4 27	90.0 27	84.4 54					90.9 30	85.3 29	93.9 31	90.0 90
	Yes		20.6 7	10.0 3	15.6 10					9.1 3	14.7 5	6.1 2	10.0 10
service clubs (YMCA, FFA, DECA, etc.)	No		85.7 30	65.6 21	76.1 51					90.9 30	75.0 27	91.4 32	85.6 89
	Yes		14.3 5	34.4 11	23.9 16					9.1 3	25.0 9	8.6 3	14.4 15
other clubs or activities	No		41.7 15	29.3 12	35.1 27					30.3 10	39.5 15	46.2 18	39.1 43
	Yes		58.3 21	70.7 29	64.9 50					69.7 23	60.5 23	53.8 21	60.9 67

PNA Question	Response	2004				2006				2008							
		Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total	Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total	Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total				
		% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N				
How often do you use each of the following to get information about news and current events?																	
Radio	Almost Every Day									24.2	8	33.3	14	38.1	16	32.5	38
	At Least Once a Week									24.2	8	16.7	7	26.2	11	22.2	26
	Once or Twice a Month									6.1	2	21.4	9	11.9	5	13.7	16
	A Few Times a Year									9.1	3	9.5	4	11.9	5	10.3	12
	Never									36.4	12	19.0	8	11.9	5	21.4	25
TV	Almost Every Day									55.9	19	59.0	23	50.0	21	54.8	63
	At Least Once a Week									17.6	6	23.1	9	31.0	13	24.3	28
	Once or Twice a Month									14.7	5	5.1	2	14.3	6	11.3	13
	A Few Times a Year									5.9	2	7.7	3	2.4	1	5.2	6
	Never									5.9	2	5.1	2	2.4	1	4.3	5
Newspaper	Almost Every Day									12.1	4	28.2	11	26.2	11	22.8	26
	At Least Once a Week									33.3	11	28.2	11	38.1	16	33.3	38
	Once or Twice a Month									18.2	6	20.5	8	26.2	11	21.9	25
	A Few Times a Year									15.2	5	7.7	3	7.1	3	9.6	11
	Never									21.2	7	15.4	6	2.4	1	12.3	14
Magazines	Almost Every Day									6.1	2	12.5	5	11.9	5	10.4	12
	At Least Once a Week									39.4	13	30.0	12	21.4	9	29.6	34
	Once or Twice a Month									21.2	7	40.0	16	42.9	18	35.7	41
	A Few Times a Year									18.2	6	7.5	3	11.9	5	12.2	14
	Never									15.2	5	10.0	4	11.9	5	12.2	14
How many hours do you estimate that you spend listening to the radio on an average DAY?	None									41.2	14	35.7	15	21.4	9	32.2	38
	Half-hour or less									29.4	10	31.0	13	50.0	21	37.3	44
	About one hour									14.7	5	16.7	7	16.7	7	16.1	19
	About two hours									8.8	3	4.8	2	2.4	1	5.1	6
	About three hours									2.9	1	0.0	0	4.8	2	2.5	3
	About four hours									2.9	1	4.8	2	0.0	0	2.5	3
	Five hours or more									0.0	0	7.1	3	4.8	2	4.2	5
How much TV do you estimate you watch on an average WEEKDAY?	None									6.1	2	12.2	5	2.4	1	6.9	8
	Half-hour or less									18.2	6	4.9	2	14.3	6	12.1	14
	About one hour									18.2	6	17.1	7	23.8	10	19.8	23
	About two hours									27.3	9	24.4	10	33.3	14	28.4	33
	About three hours									9.1	3	7.3	3	16.7	7	11.2	13
	About four hours									6.1	2	12.2	5	9.5	4	9.5	11
	Five hours or more									15.2	5	22.0	9	0.0	0	12.1	14

PNA Question	Response	2004				2006				2008										
		Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total	Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total	Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total							
		% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N							
How much TV do you estimate you watch on an average WEEKEND (both Saturday and Sunday Combined)?	None									5.9	2	4.9	2	2.4	1	4.3	5			
	Less than 1 hour									5.9	2	12.2	5	14.3	6	11.1	13			
	1-2 hours									23.5	8	12.2	5	11.9	5	15.4	18			
	3-4 hours									20.6	7	24.4	10	33.3	14	26.5	31			
	5-6 hours									17.6	6	14.6	6	19.0	8	17.1	20			
	7-8 hours									11.8	4	12.2	5	14.3	6	12.8	15			
	9 hours or more									14.7	5	19.5	8	4.8	2	12.8	15			
FINAL QUESTION																				
How honest were you in filling out this survey?	I was very honest		83.3	75	85.5	65	84.3	140					80.3	53	80.2	65	86.0	74	82.4	192
	I was honest pretty much of the time		14.4	13	13.2	10	13.9	23					19.7	13	14.8	12	14.0	12	15.9	37
	I was honest some of the time		2.2	2	1.3	1	1.8	3					0.0	0	2.5	2	0.0	0	0.9	2
	I was honest once in a while		0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0	2.5	2	0.0	0	0.9	2
	I was not honest at all		0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0